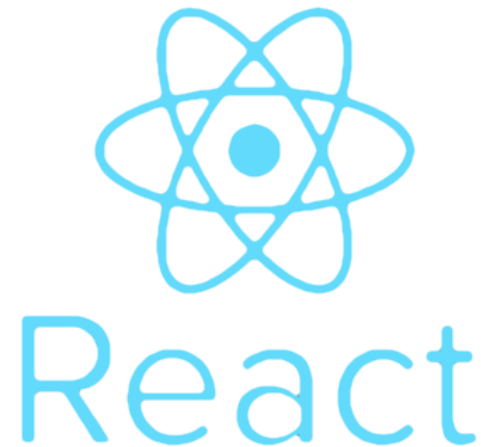
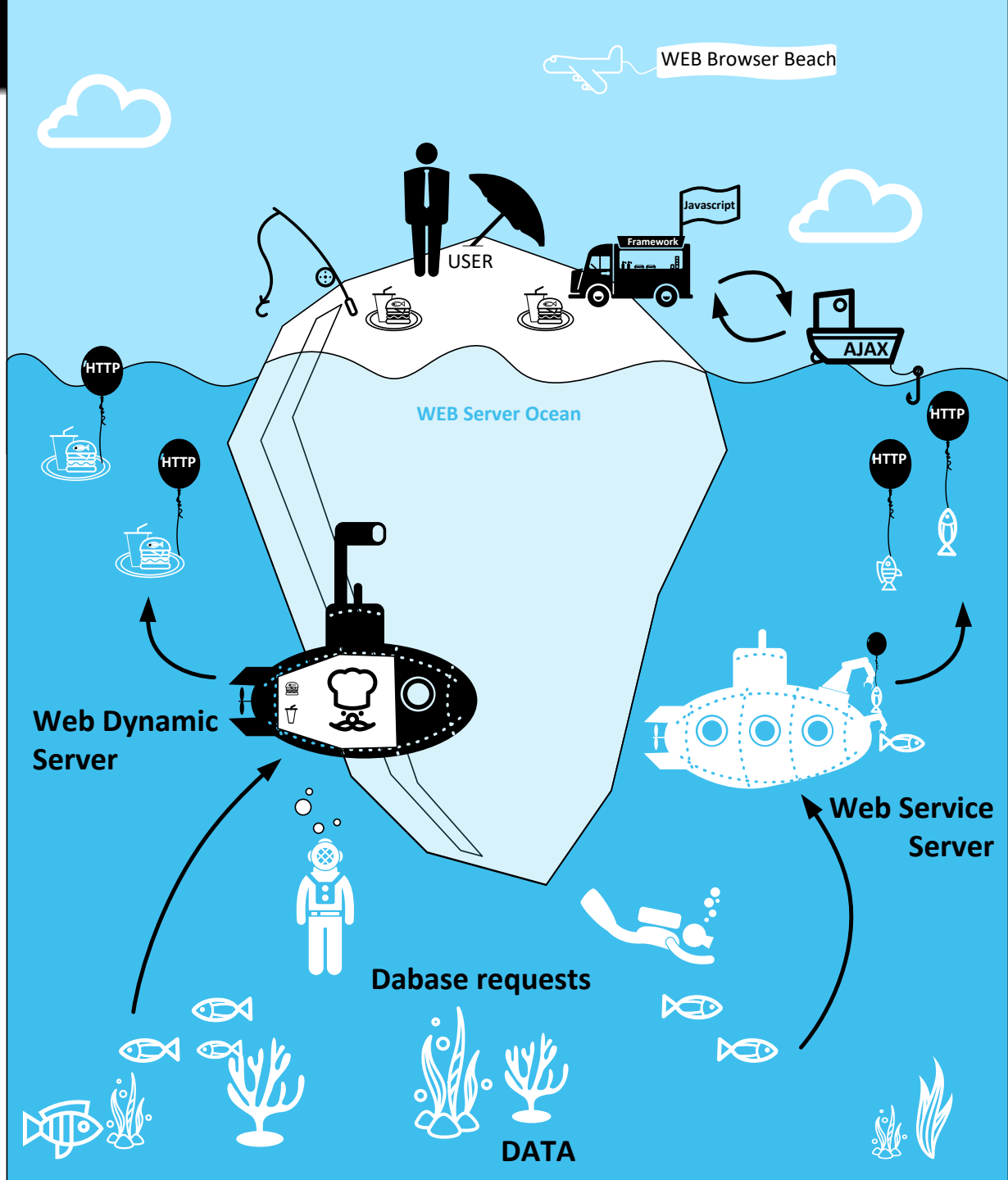


# Introduction to React.js (and Redux!)





# What is a Front-End Framework ?

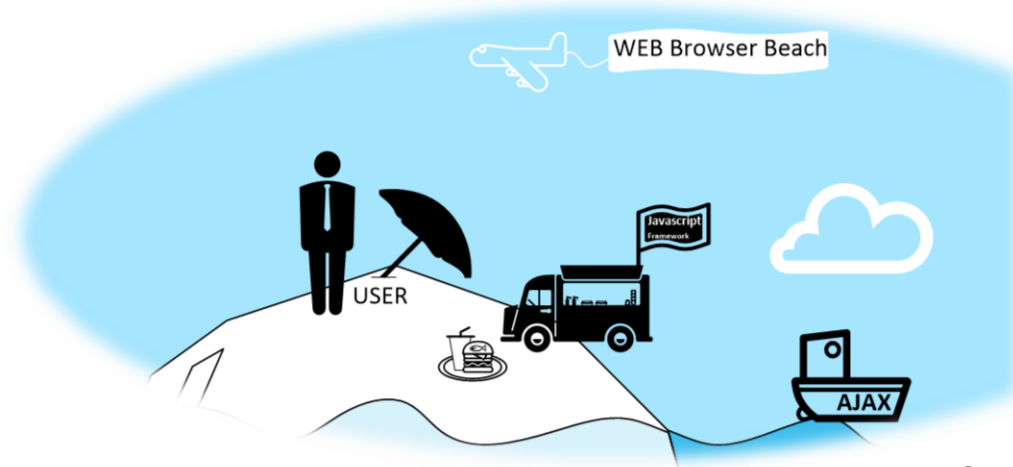


FRONT END

BACK END

# Front End

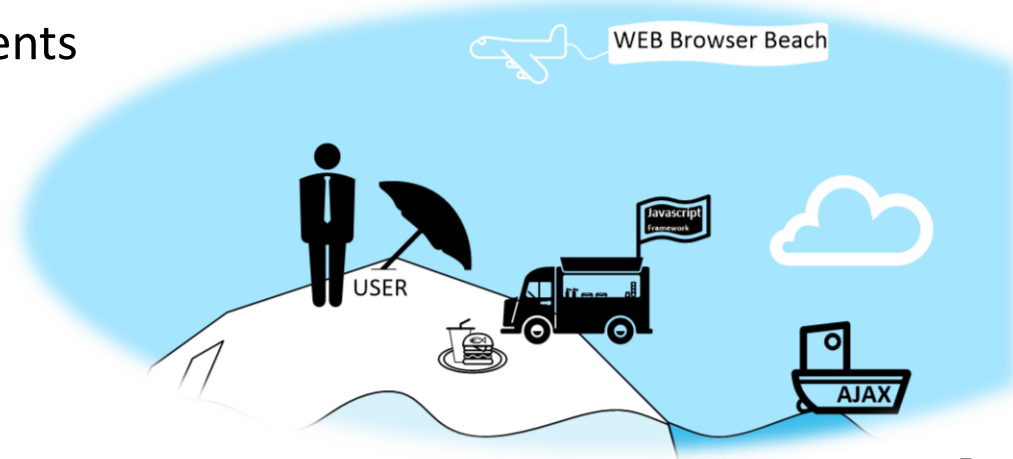
- ❑ Everything running on the web browser !!
- ❑ Basic languages
  - HTML
  - CSS
  - JAVASCRIPT
- ❑ Lots of toolboxes !!
  - JQuery
  - AJAX
  - Canvas
  - WebGL
  - ...



# Why do we need additional tools ?

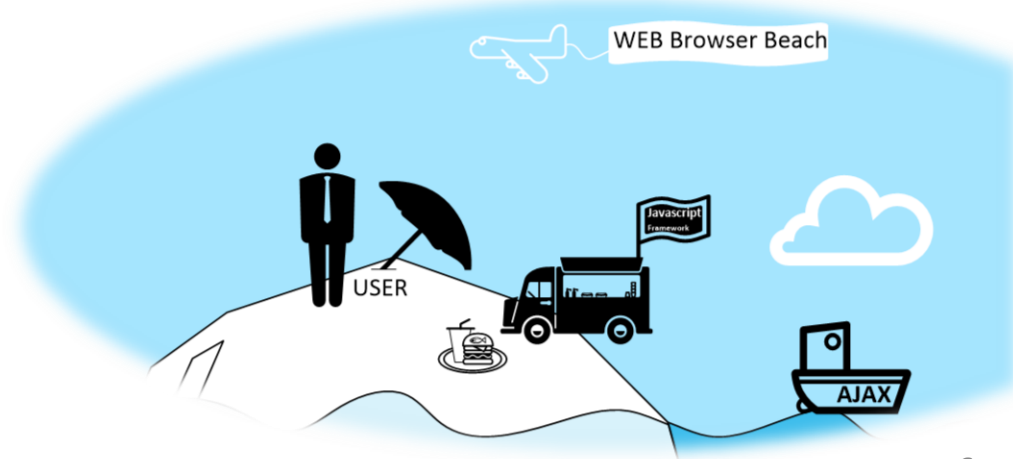
- ❑ Everything can be done through pure JAVASCRIPT !
  - right but hard!
- ❑ Front End Framework
  - Help to organize front end development
  - Provide lots of predefined components
  - Allow the creation of components
  - Help to gain time !!

(depending on your front end framework knowledge !)



# What is the best Front End Framework ?

- ❑ It depends of what you want!
  - Time to learn
  - Front End efficiency
  - Modularity
  - Component creation complexity
  - Community Size
  - Maturity



# Front-End Solutions Comparison

	AngularJS	Angular 2	ReactJS	Vue.js
<b>Definition</b>	MVW framework	MVC framework	JavaScript library	MVC framework
<b>1st Release</b>	2009	2016	2013	2014
<b>Homepage</b>	angularjs.org	angular.io	reactjs.net	vuejs.org
<b># Contributors on GitHub</b>	1,562	392	912	62
<b>GitHub Star Rating</b>	54,402	19,832	57,878	39,933

<https://www.valuecoders.com/blog/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Angular-react-and-vue-comparision.png>



# Front-End Solutions Comparison

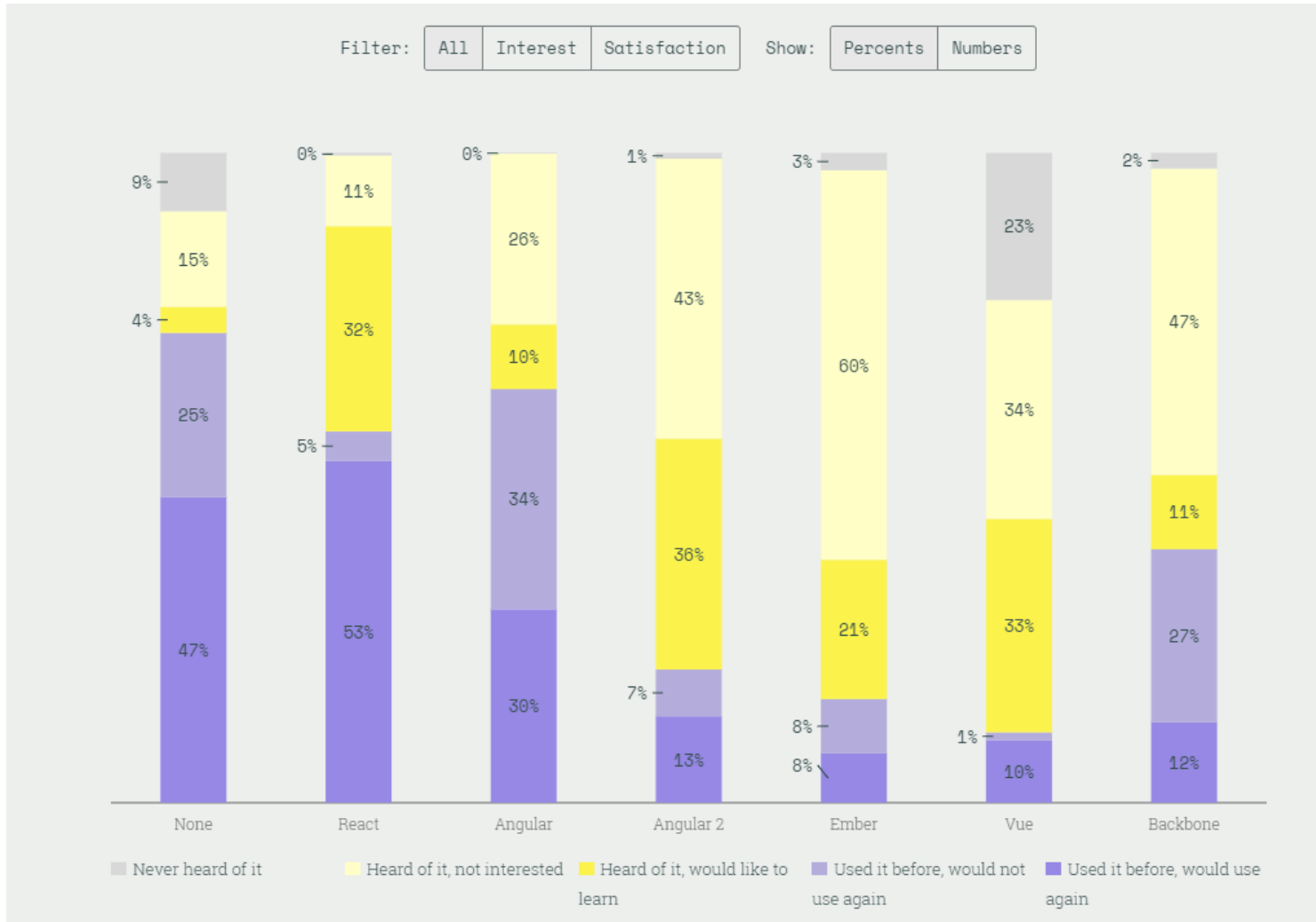
Duration in milliseconds (Slowdown = Duration / Fastest)

	angular v1.5.8	angular v2.0.0-rc5	aurelia v1.0.0	bobril v4.44.1	cyclejs v7.0.0	domvm v1.2.10	inferno v0.7.26	inferno v1.0.0-alpha7	kivi v1.0.0-rc0	mithril v0.2.5	mithril v1.0.0-alpha	plastiq v1.33.0	preact v6.0.2	react-edge	reactive v0.7.3	react-lite v0.15.17	react v15.3.1	react v15.3.1-mobx-v2.5.0	riot v2.6.1	tsers v1.0.0	vidom v0.3.18	vue v1.0.26	vue v2.0.0-beta1	vanillajs
<b>create rows</b> Duration for creating 1000 rows after the page loaded.	270.40 ± 12.51 (2.31)	198.06 ± 7.91 (1.69)	174.16 ± 3.44 (1.49)	139.71 ± 3.08 (1.19)	158.15 ± 5.26 (1.35)	170.28 ± 8.35 (1.45)	149.64 ± 2.03 (1.28)	136.06 ± 2.37 (1.16)	128.53 ± 1.30 (1.10)	250.09 ± 18.30 (2.13)	152.84 ± 3.65 (1.30)	172.47 ± 7.74 (1.47)	182.90 ± 4.48 (1.58)	350.95 ± 17.65 (2.99)	443.95 ± 21.97 (3.79)	171.30 ± 10.08 (1.46)	187.28 ± 8.94 (1.60)	227.44 ± 6.55 (1.54)	385.41 ± 12.81 (3.29)	266.09 ± 18.28 (2.27)	145.51 ± 4.00 (1.24)	225.90 ± 16.30 (1.93)	171.36 ± 5.15 (1.48)	117.26 ± 8.95 (1.00)
<b>replace all rows</b> Duration for updating all 1000 rows of the table (with 5 warmup iterations).	235.25 ± 18.15 (4.38)	178.45 ± 1.98 (3.32)	81.52 ± 2.16 (1.52)	153.88 ± 2.46 (2.87)	71.39 ± 0.71 (1.33)	73.85 ± 4.97 (1.38)	157.64 ± 2.68 (2.94)	53.69 ± 1.22 (1.00)	131.39 ± 6.03 (2.45)	229.39 ± 2.18 (4.27)	275.39 ± 8.25 (5.13)	174.25 ± 3.42 (3.25)	190.28 ± 2.00 (3.54)	65.35 ± 0.73 (1.22)	76.55 ± 1.78 (1.43)	209.67 ± 2.45 (3.91)	190.16 ± 2.20 (3.54)	211.71 ± 2.99 (3.94)	74.66 ± 1.59 (1.39)	116.17 ± 1.78 (2.18)	159.10 ± 5.19 (2.96)	227.03 ± 4.23 (4.23)	68.76 ± 0.93 (1.28)	54.17 ± 1.88 (1.01)
<b>partial update</b> Time to update the text of every 10th row (with 5 warmup iterations).	14.32 ± 1.06 (1.00)	11.42 ± 1.23 (1.00)	13.87 ± 2.96 (1.00)	11.59 ± 0.57 (1.00)	28.53 ± 1.25 (1.78)	28.68 ± 3.20 (1.79)	16.10 ± 2.56 (1.01)	12.95 ± 1.72 (1.00)	12.22 ± 1.42 (1.00)	55.79 ± 3.49 (3.49)	18.55 ± 1.35 (1.16)	23.03 ± 3.13 (1.44)	13.73 ± 0.98 (1.00)	15.14 ± 2.95 (1.00)	31.23 ± 1.84 (1.95)	28.98 ± 1.05 (1.81)	16.40 ± 1.07 (1.03)	14.77 ± 1.97 (1.00)	26.98 ± 0.83 (1.81)	35.24 ± 1.36 (2.20)	16.66 ± 3.24 (1.04)	15.46 ± 0.71 (1.00)	22.17 ± 0.74 (1.39)	12.09 ± 2.88 (1.00)
<b>select row</b> Duration to highlight a row in response to a click on the row. (with 5 warmup iterations).	4.34 ± 1.34 (1.00)	2.39 ± 0.24 (1.00)	11.47 ± 0.39 (1.00)	4.95 ± 2.16 (1.00)	22.34 ± 3.78 (1.40)	21.92 ± 2.51 (1.37)	5.67 ± 1.36 (1.00)	2.75 ± 0.32 (1.00)	3.02 ± 1.10 (1.00)	40.40 ± 1.44 (2.53)	9.50 ± 0.31 (1.00)	4.64 ± 0.68 (1.00)	5.01 ± 1.44 (1.00)	7.26 ± 0.75 (1.00)	9.35 ± 0.32 (1.00)	20.26 ± 1.01 (1.27)	5.96 ± 0.64 (1.00)	4.06 ± 0.48 (1.00)	19.84 ± 0.31 (1.24)	24.28 ± 0.80 (1.52)	6.37 ± 2.21 (1.00)	7.27 ± 1.33 (1.00)	13.30 ± 1.06 (1.00)	3.17 ± 1.26 (1.00)
<b>swap rows</b> Time to swap 2 rows on a 1K table. (with 5 warmup iterations).	50.09 ± 1.08 (3.13)	50.16 ± 2.61 (3.13)	51.15 ± 2.82 (3.20)	45.51 ± 2.53 (2.84)	23.82 ± 0.88 (1.49)	29.80 ± 1.43 (1.86)	50.62 ± 2.44 (3.16)	13.20 ± 2.63 (1.00)	47.49 ± 2.72 (2.97)	94.47 ± 2.17 (5.90)	55.00 ± 1.32 (3.44)	47.75 ± 2.41 (2.98)	49.33 ± 1.24 (3.08)	12.51 ± 2.78 (1.00)	29.37 ± 1.42 (1.84)	60.42 ± 0.26 (3.78)	48.25 ± 0.53 (3.02)	49.42 ± 2.76 (3.09)	26.38 ± 0.97 (1.65)	30.64 ± 0.63 (1.91)	53.22 ± 3.80 (3.33)	49.88 ± 1.67 (3.12)	19.14 ± 0.85 (1.20)	9.68 ± 1.67 (1.00)
<b>remove row</b> Duration to remove a row. (with 5 warmup iterations).	63.57 ± 0.67 (1.92)	64.11 ± 1.88 (1.94)	91.30 ± 1.14 (2.78)	62.56 ± 2.09 (1.89)	52.92 ± 3.85 (1.60)	50.48 ± 1.76 (1.53)	61.98 ± 1.92 (1.87)	33.82 ± 1.08 (1.02)	61.95 ± 1.36 (1.87)	96.53 ± 1.55 (2.92)	132.26 ± 1.59 (4.00)	68.43 ± 2.04 (2.07)	136.63 ± 0.63 (4.13)	75.31 ± 2.04 (2.28)	192.49 ± 1.84 (5.82)	78.45 ± 1.00 (2.37)	67.07 ± 2.54 (2.03)	72.57 ± 2.83 (2.19)	80.11 ± 0.80 (2.69)	72.03 ± 1.26 (2.18)	67.98 ± 1.46 (2.06)	66.26 ± 1.84 (2.00)	44.09 ± 0.77 (1.33)	33.07 ± 0.83 (1.00)
<b>create many rows</b> Duration to create 10,000 rows	2414.53 ± 92.56 (2.00)	1914.70 ± 63.66 (1.59)	1693.99 ± 17.11 (1.40)	1310.14 ± 23.91 (1.08)	1638.01 ± 17.57 (1.36)	1548.40 ± 26.56 (1.28)	1382.95 ± 18.20 (1.14)	1342.28 ± 10.63 (1.11)	1228.45 ± 25.49 (1.02)	2620.82 ± 119.22 (2.42)	1540.39 ± 22.96 (1.28)	1730.09 ± 14.18 (1.43)	2448.28 ± 96.62 (2.03)	3291.85 ± 132.68 (2.73)	5720.39 ± 39.30 (4.74)	2039.72 ± 47.09 (1.89)	1839.96 ± 29.79 (1.52)	2229.20 ± 81.40 (1.85)	4218.09 ± 75.67 (3.49)	2810.34 ± 13.33 (2.33)	1389.43 ± 7.91 (1.15)	2890.37 ± 313.40 (2.39)	1712.87 ± 8.13 (1.42)	1208.00 ± 11.56 (1.00)
<b>append rows to large table</b> Duration for adding 1000 rows on a table of 10,000 rows.	764.82 ± 39.92 (3.67)	594.38 ± 8.91 (2.86)	639.98 ± 11.15 (3.07)	222.20 ± 2.83 (1.07)	430.25 ± 2.52 (2.07)	606.71 ± 8.79 (2.43)	253.99 ± 6.92 (1.22)	211.87 ± 1.12 (1.02)	215.94 ± 6.80 (1.04)	1603.52 ± 29.27 (7.22)	355.61 ± 11.11 (1.71)	272.52 ± 8.00 (1.31)	384.51 ± 3.20 (1.85)	372.35 ± 8.14 (1.79)	1331.00 ± 24.48 (6.39)	1903.71 ± 58.04 (9.15)	297.09 ± 11.04 (1.43)	323.66 ± 12.47 (1.55)	4596.15 ± 504.29 (22.08)	626.72 ± 13.95 (3.01)	267.83 ± 14.23 (1.29)	604.65 ± 11.42 (3.34)	420.53 ± 8.23 (2.02)	208.15 ± 4.48 (1.00)
<b>clear rows</b> Duration to clear the table filled with 10,000 rows.	628.16 ± 38.98 (3.99)	281.80 ± 6.69 (1.79)	218.84 ± 5.19 (1.39)	185.20 ± 1.39 (1.18)	205.67 ± 2.22 (1.31)	276.12 ± 4.52 (1.76)	211.57 ± 3.05 (1.35)	198.38 ± 1.72 (1.28)	192.91 ± 1.84 (1.03)	245.22 ± 1.97 (1.56)	213.56 ± 2.22 (1.36)	205.39 ± 4.22 (1.31)	520.77 ± 13.82 (3.31)	573.03 ± 8.67 (3.64)	2256.17 ± 37.99 (14.35)	280.89 ± 5.82 (1.79)	371.16 ± 4.12 (2.36)	391.64 ± 5.79 (2.49)	882.28 ± 8.69 (5.48)	283.13 ± 8.43 (1.80)	174.44 ± 2.32 (1.11)	373.95 ± 8.32 (2.38)	223.87 ± 4.61 (1.42)	157.27 ± 1.93 (1.00)
<b>clear rows a 2nd time</b> Time to clear the table filled with 10,000 rows. But warm up with only one iteration.	1338.26 ± 24.10 (8.50)	265.82 ± 2.22 (1.69)	204.41 ± 1.64 (1.30)	192.84 ± 1.76 (1.16)	207.96 ± 1.84 (1.32)	264.83 ± 7.20 (1.68)	205.70 ± 2.60 (1.31)	187.84 ± 2.41 (1.19)	180.89 ± 1.79 (1.02)	242.46 ± 3.16 (1.54)	204.96 ± 1.57 (1.30)	187.62 ± 1.99 (1.19)	488.38 ± 6.07 (3.10)	572.77 ± 8.39 (3.64)	1236.32 ± 88.61 (7.65)	303.16 ± 3.11 (1.92)	354.71 ± 7.91 (2.25)	372.56 ± 8.50 (2.36)	871.37 ± 10.77 (5.53)	290.06 ± 1.56 (1.84)	170.07 ± 1.71 (1.08)	368.67 ± 5.70 (2.34)	210.56 ± 4.41 (1.34)	157.53 ± 2.22 (1.00)
<b>slowdown geometric mean</b>	2.62	1.85	1.66	1.40	1.48	1.63	1.49	1.07	1.32	2.99	1.83	1.62	2.20	1.87	3.62	2.40	1.82	1.97	3.18	2.09	1.47	2.16	1.37	1.00

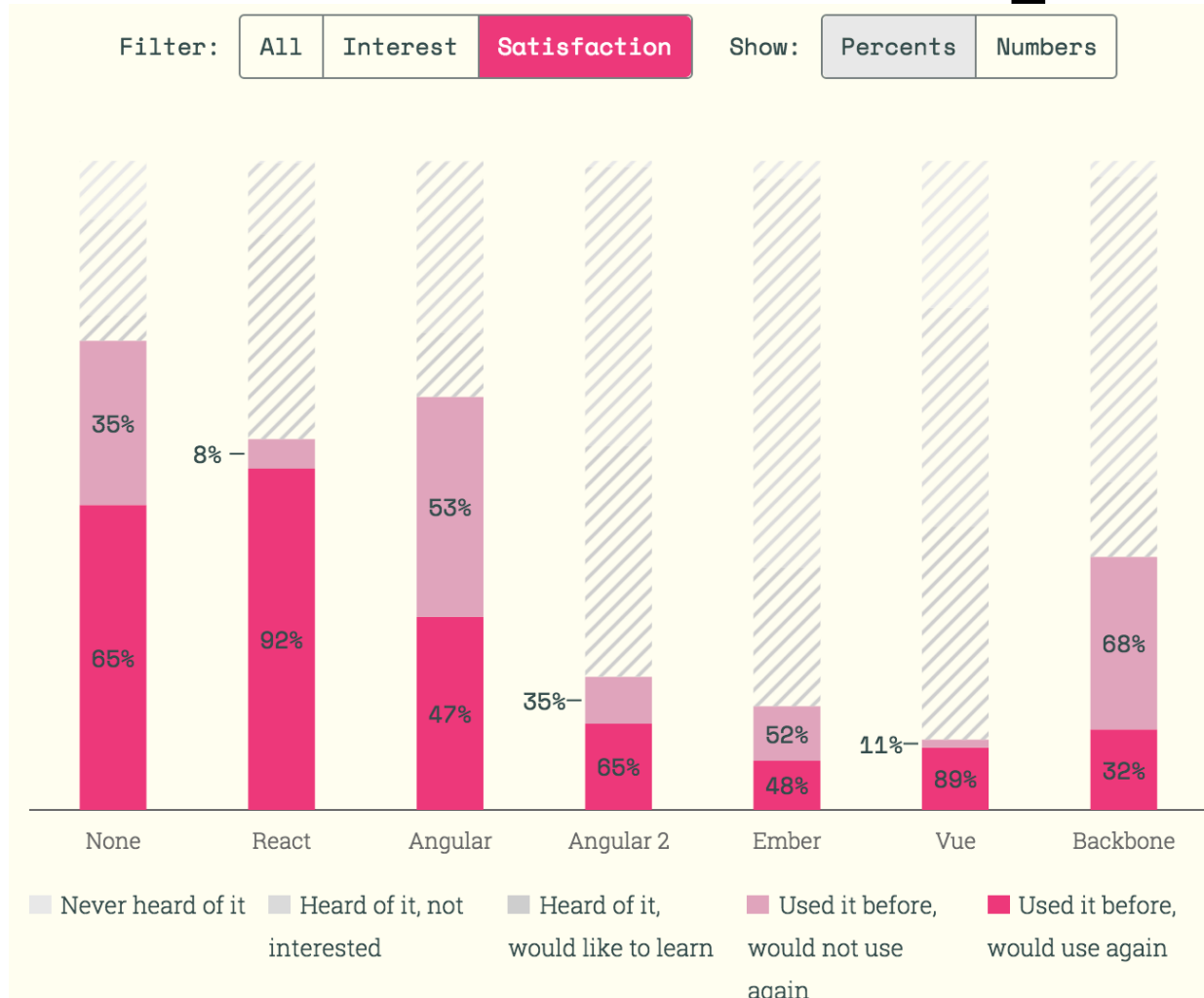
<http://stefankrause.net/js-frameworks-benchmark4/webdriver-ts/table.html>



# Frond-End Solutions Comparison



# Front-End Solutions Comparison

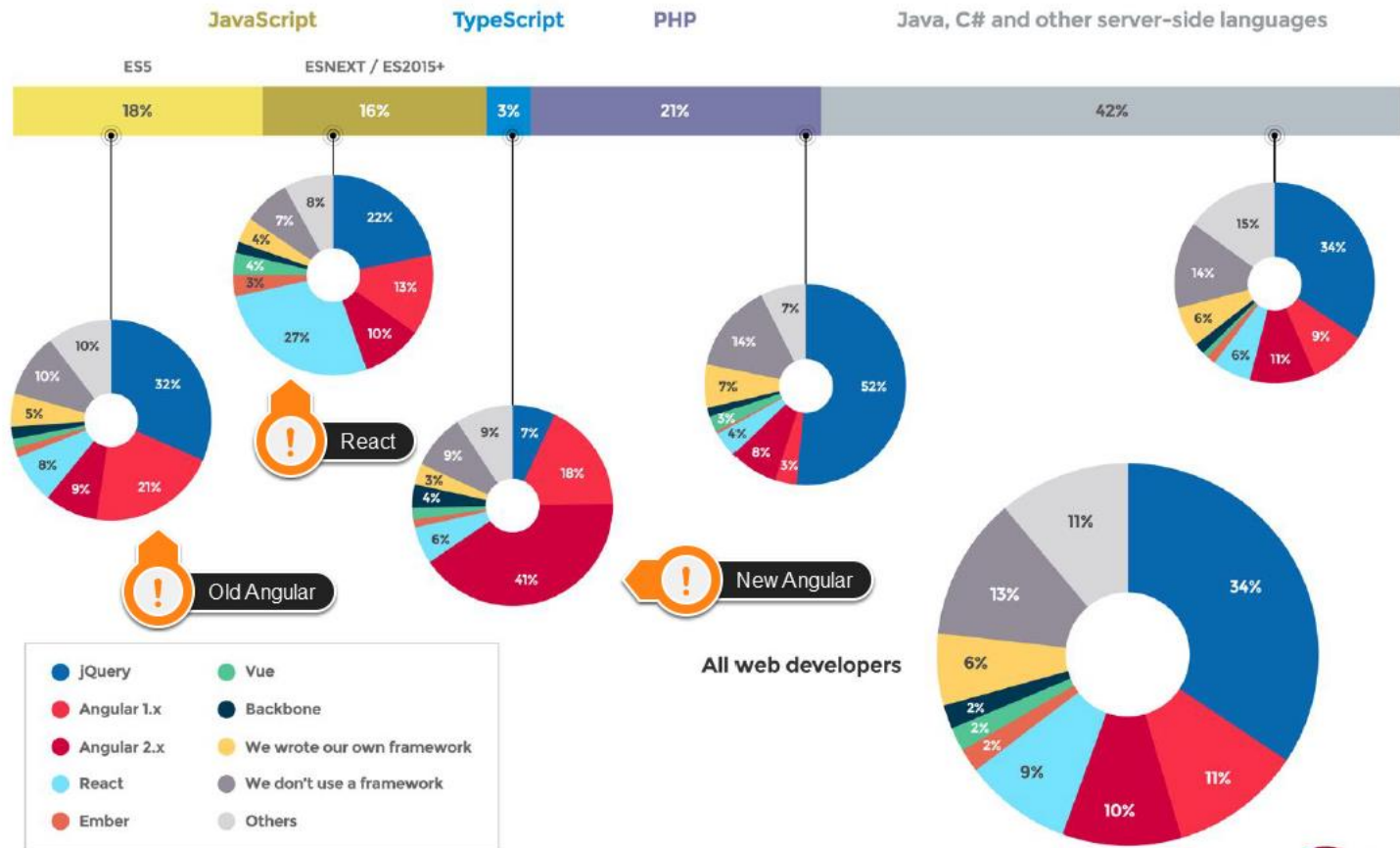


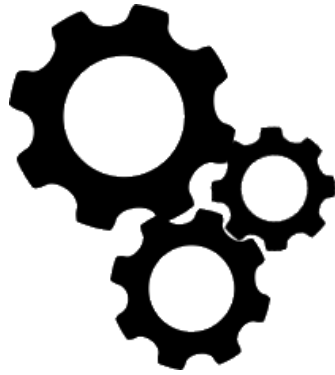
<https://wptavern.com/state-of-javascript-survey-results-published-react-emerges-as-clear-winner-in-front-end-frameworks>

# Front-End Solutions Comparison

**21% OF WEB DEVELOPERS PRIORITISE ANGULAR VERSUS JUST 9% FOR REACT**

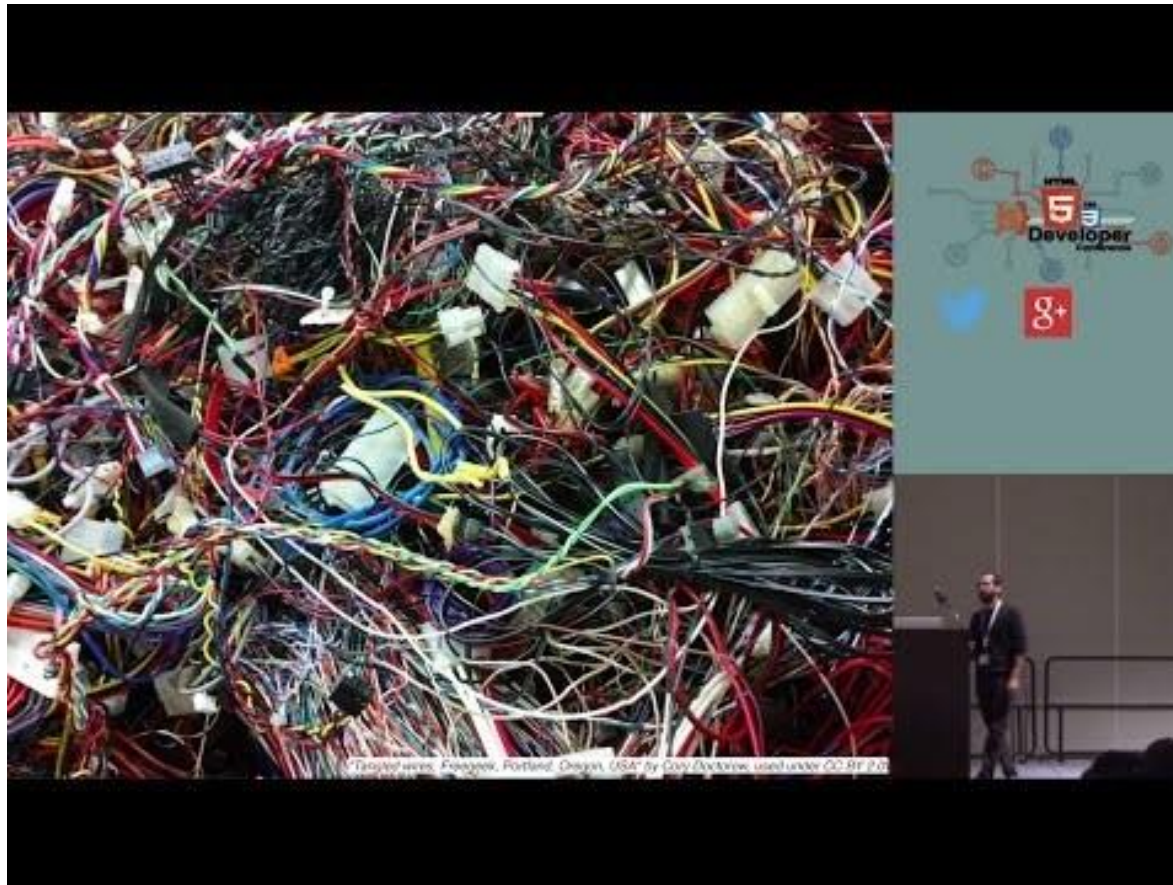
% of web developers using each JavaScript library or framework, overall and split by primary language (n=5,883)





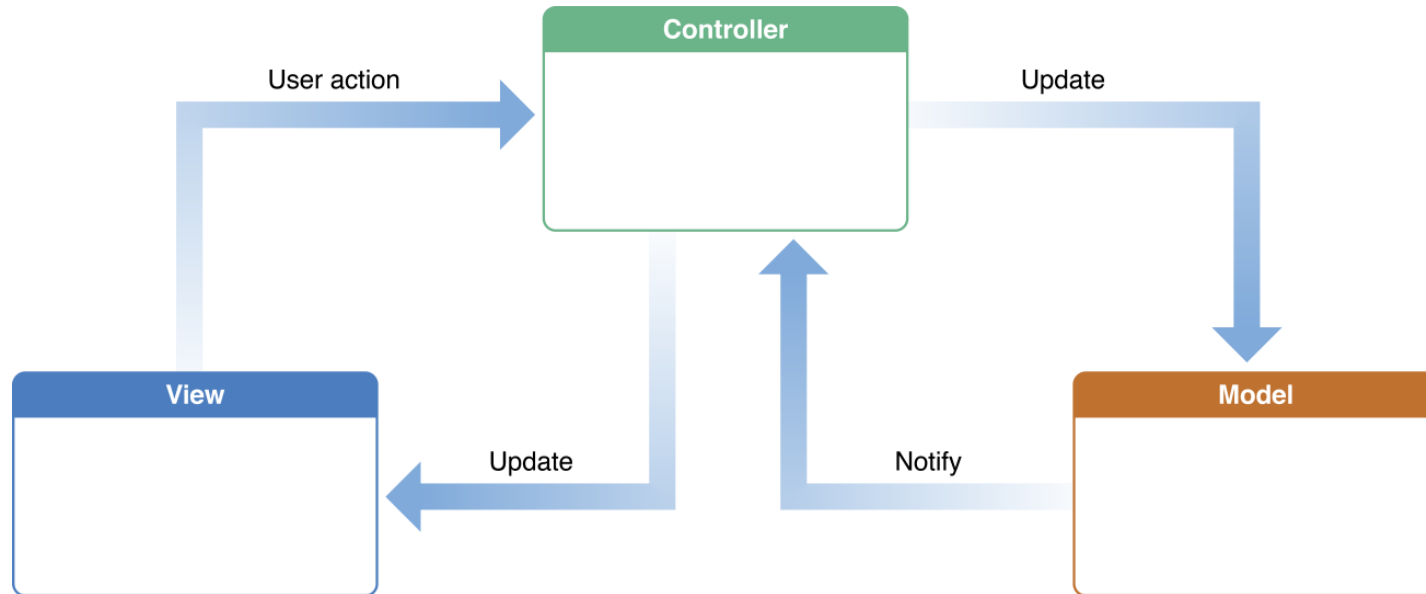
# Flux and react.js Concepts

# Why current approaches are not sufficient ?



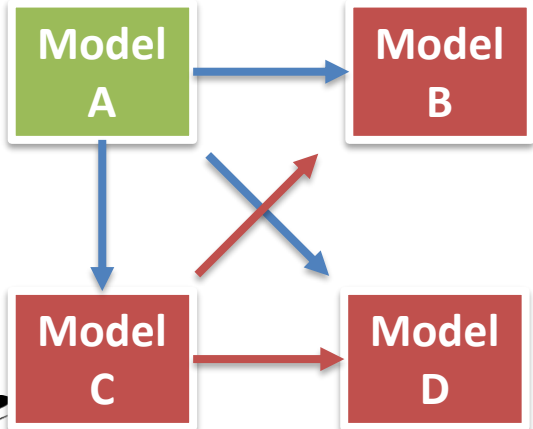
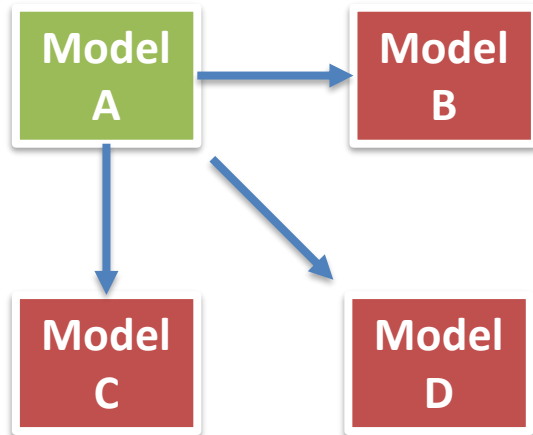
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bic\\_sFiaNDI](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bic_sFiaNDI)

# Current State: MVC



<https://developer.apple.com/library/content/documentation/General/Conceptual/DevPedia-CocoaCore/MVC.html>

# Current State: MVC

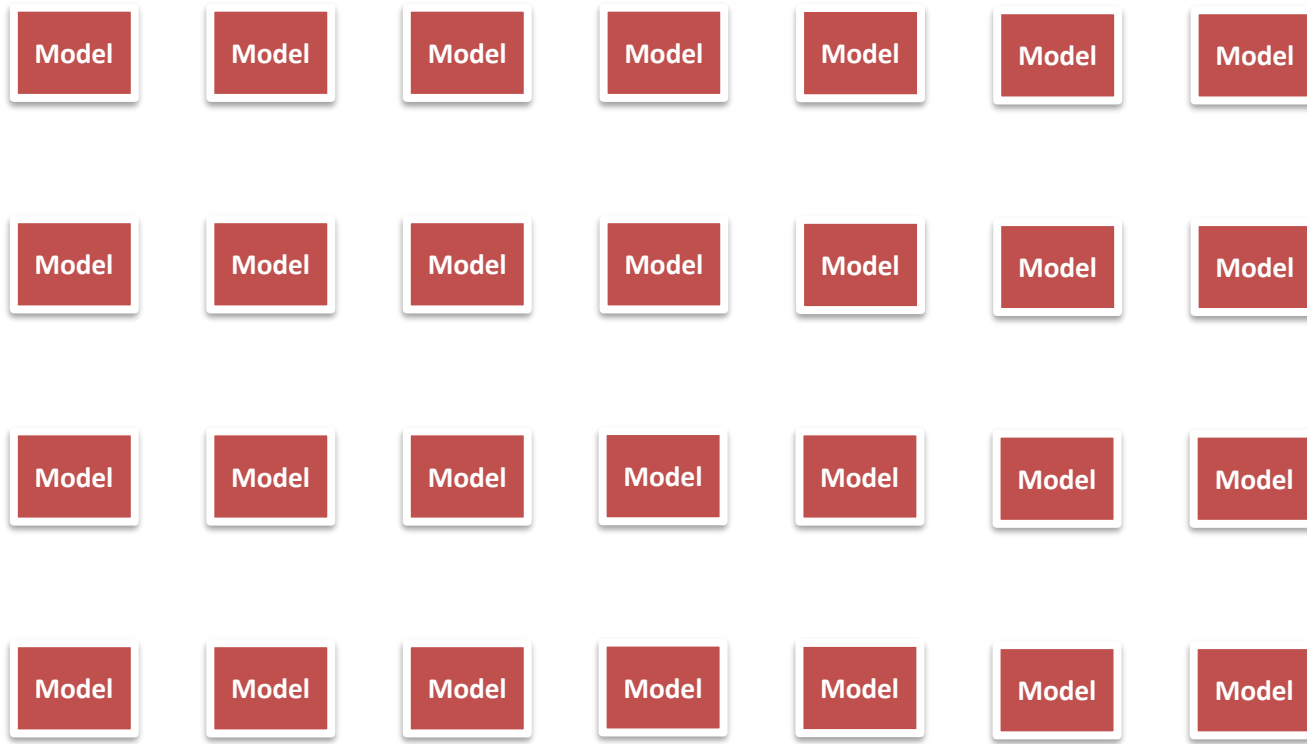


- ❑ Model B needs (depends on) model A  
→ **Model A needs to be updated first and then model B**
- ❑ Idem if Model C and Model D needs model A
- ❑ Model B may needs also on model C  
→ **Model A needs to be updated first, then model C and finally Model B**
- ❑ **Update needs to be propagated and we need to manage that**



# Current State: MVC

What happen when we scale up ?

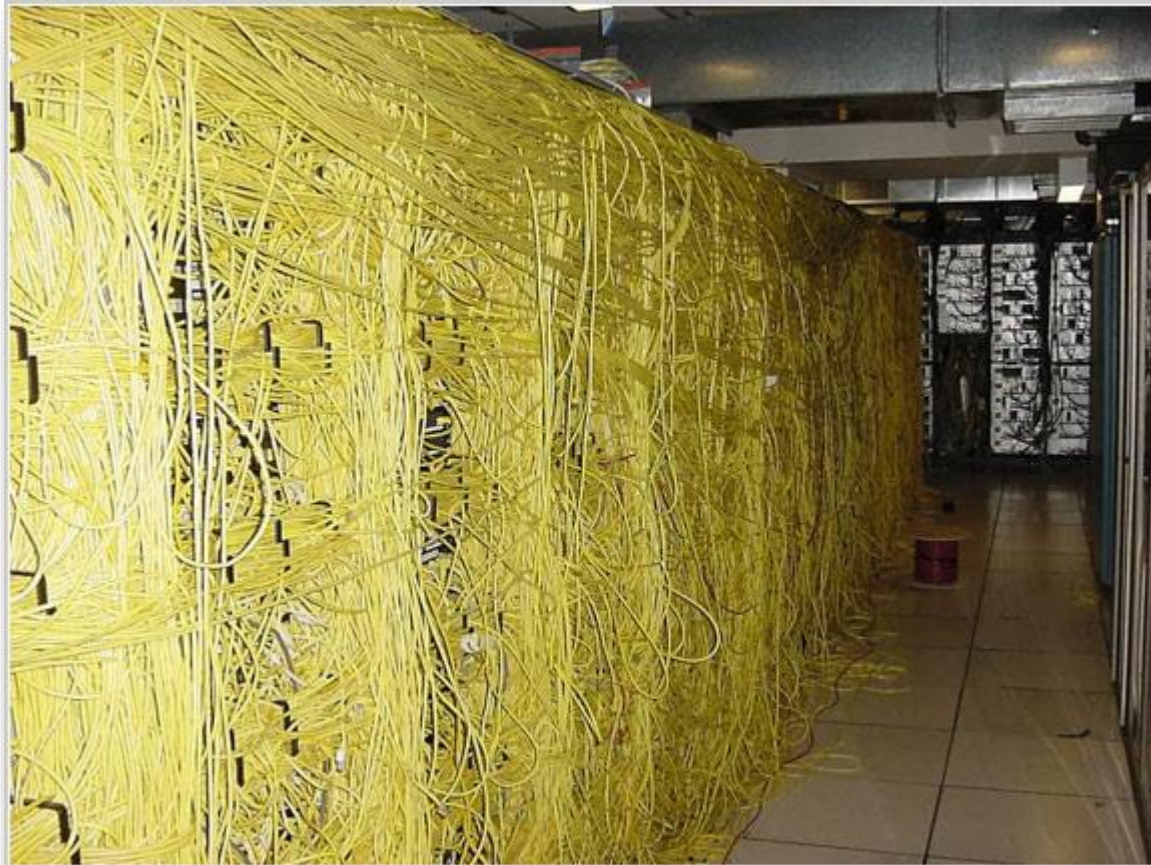






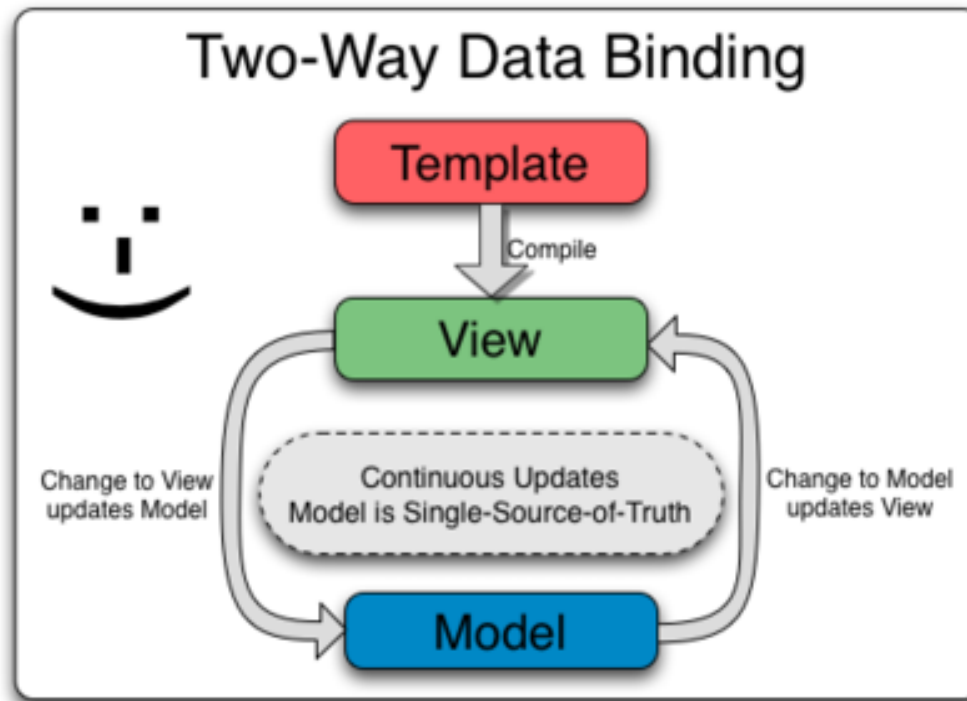
# Current State: MVC

What happen when we scale up ?



# Current State: MVVM (Model View ViewModel)

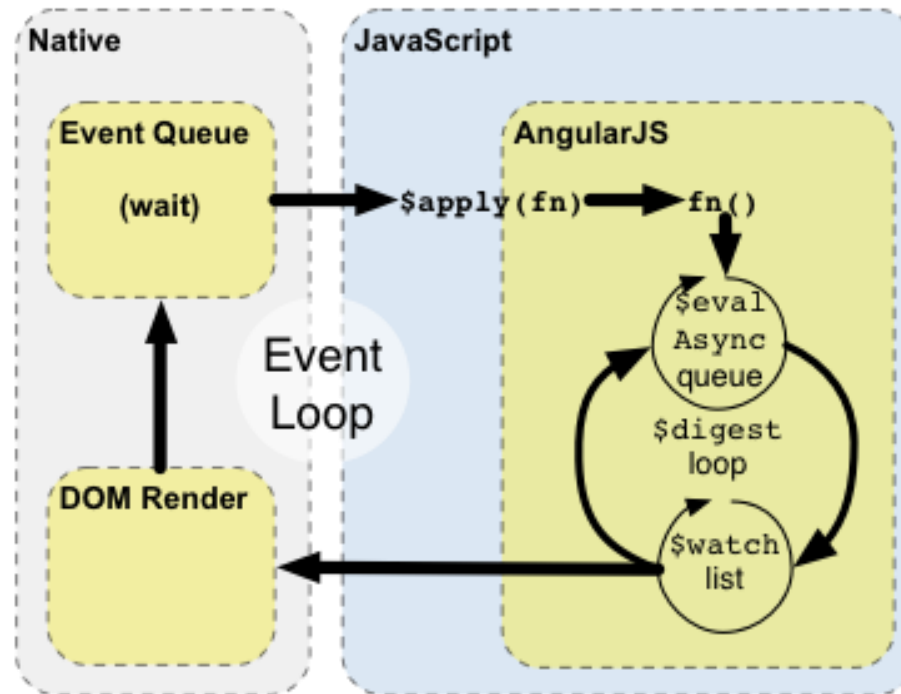
- ❑ Angular.js data binding



- ❑ No more controller for managing model update events instead

# Current State: MVVM (Model View ViewModel)

- ❑ Angular.js data binding

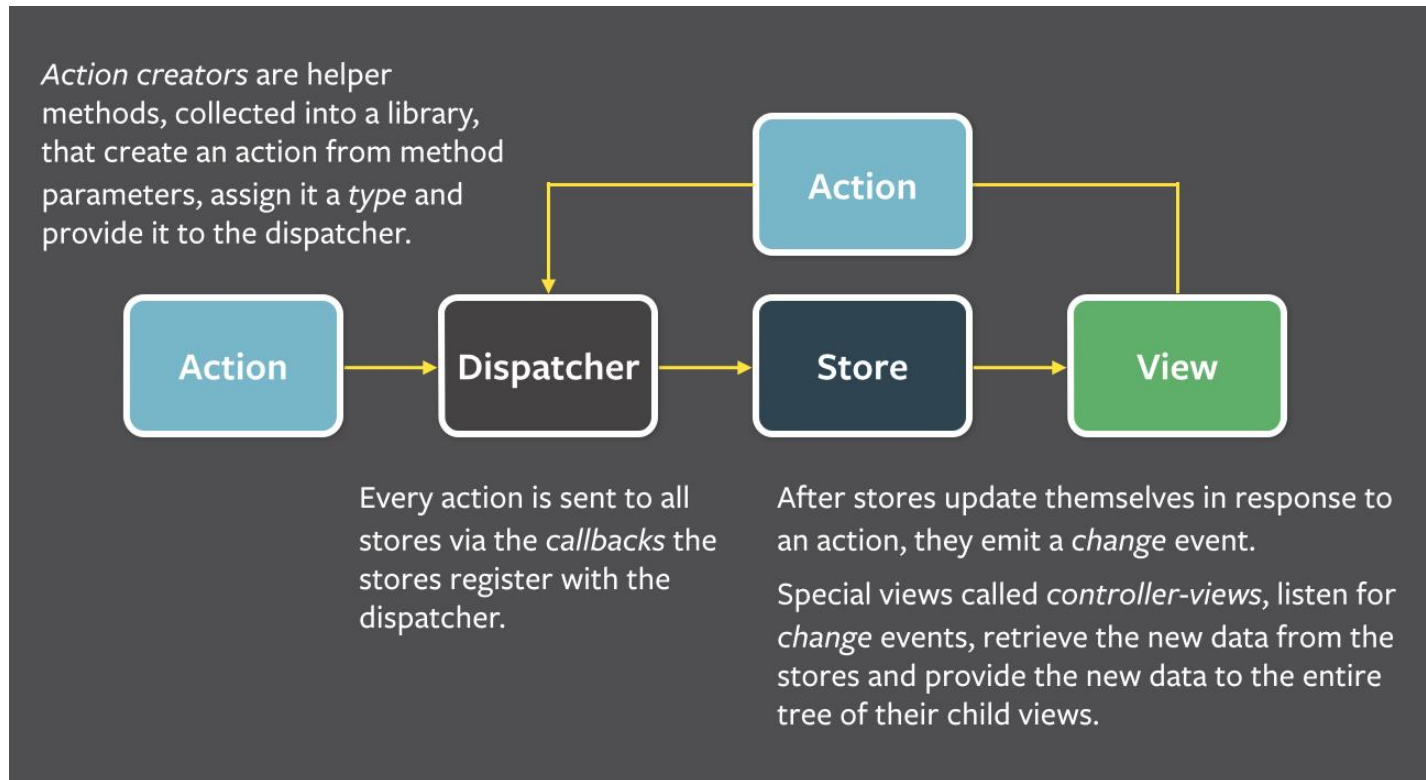


- ❑ More details information below

<https://docs.angularjs.org/guide/scope#integration-with-the-browser-event-loop>

# Proposition: Flux

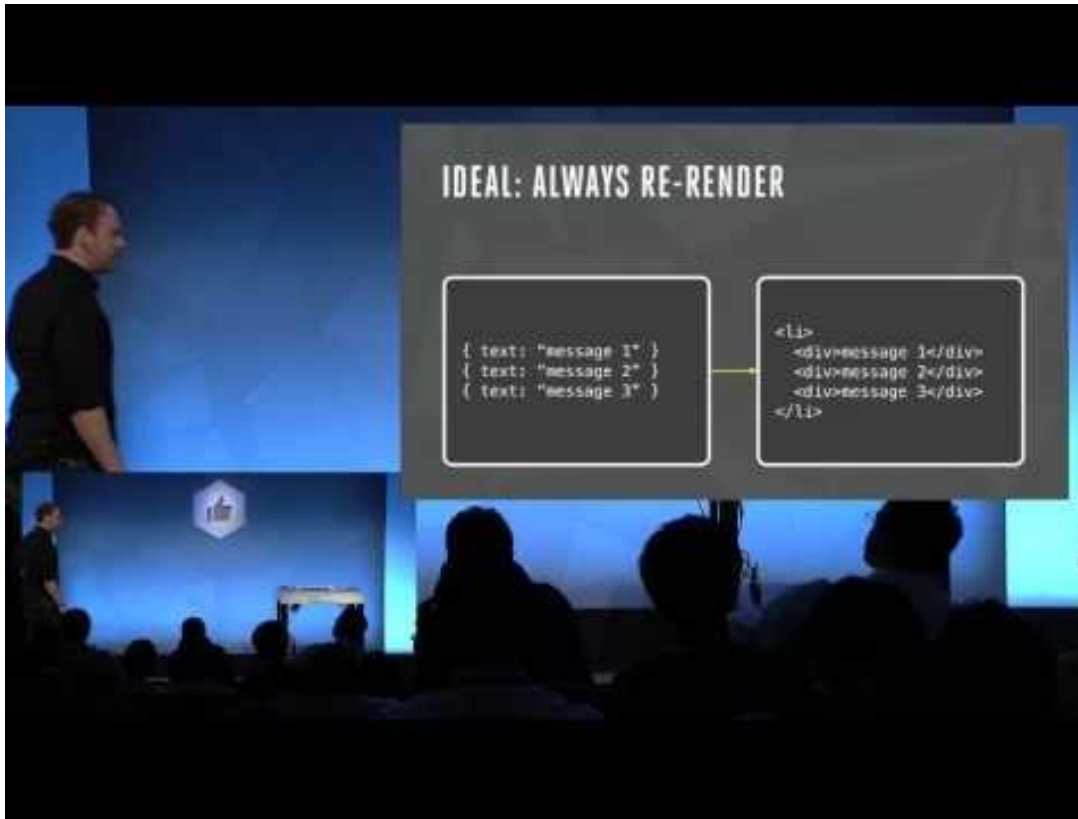
- Single direction data flow: FLUX



<https://facebook.github.io/flux/docs/in-depth-overview.html#content>

# Proposition: Flux

- Details information and explanation here



<https://facebook.github.io/flux/docs/in-depth-overview.html#content>

# UI update Issue

- How updating web page efficiency after data modification ?

```
{ text: 'message 1' }  
{ text: 'message 2' }
```

+

```
{ text: 'message 3' }
```



```
<li>  
  <div>message 1</div>  
  <div>message 2</div>  
</li>
```

Append  
<div>message 2</div>



# UI update Issue

- How updating web page efficiency after data modifications ?

```
{ text: 'message 1' }  
{ text: 'message 2' }  
{ text: 'message 3' }
```

```
<li>  
  <div>message 1</div>  
  <div>message 2</div>  
  <div>message 3</div>  
</li>
```

→ We want to always re-render!

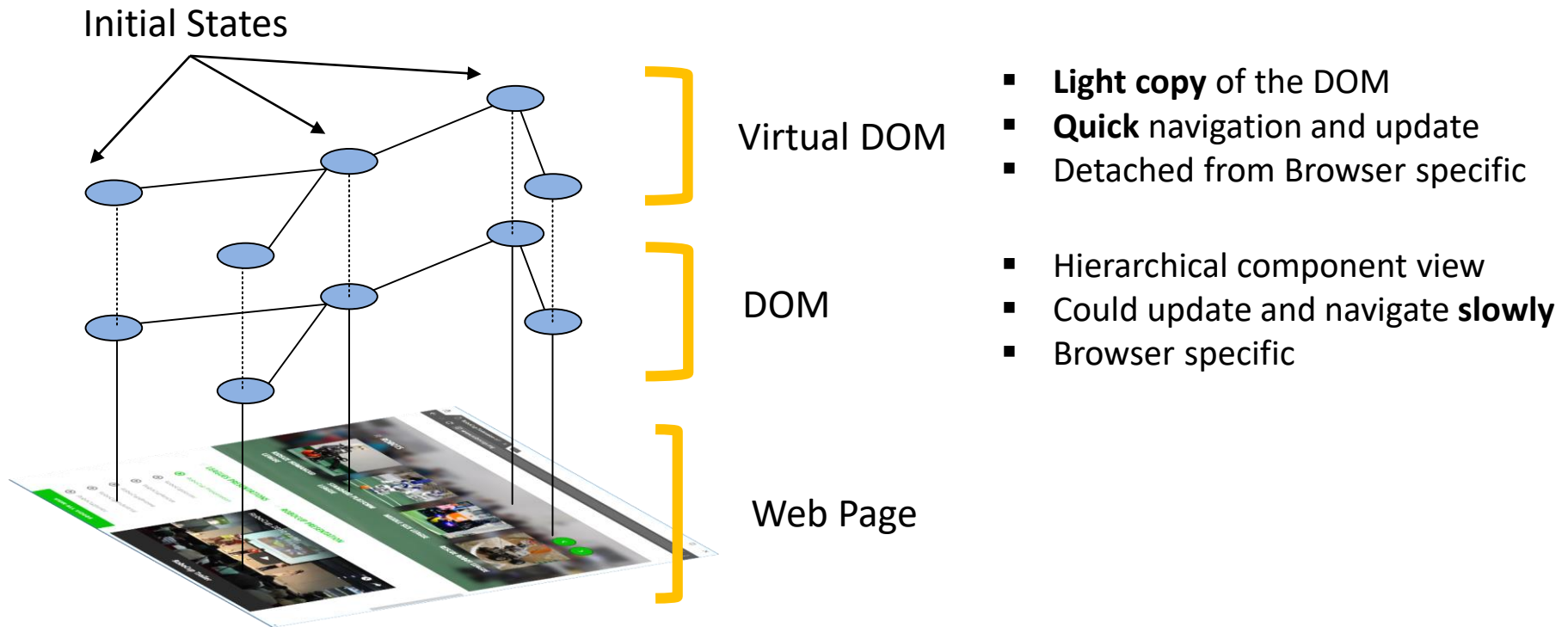


## Proposition: React.js

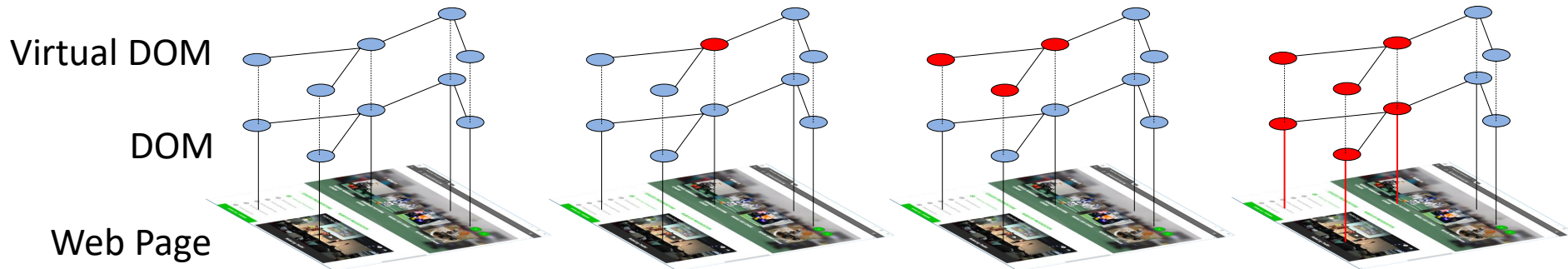
- What is React.js?
  - A library for building reusable UI components
  - Implements one-way reactive data flow
  - Mostly use as the V of the MVC.
  
- React.js Properties
  - Use the Javascript syntax extension (JSX)
  - Optimize the DOM Update through Virtual DOM



# React.js : Virtual DOM



# React.js : Virtual DOM



Initial State of DOM and Virtual DOM

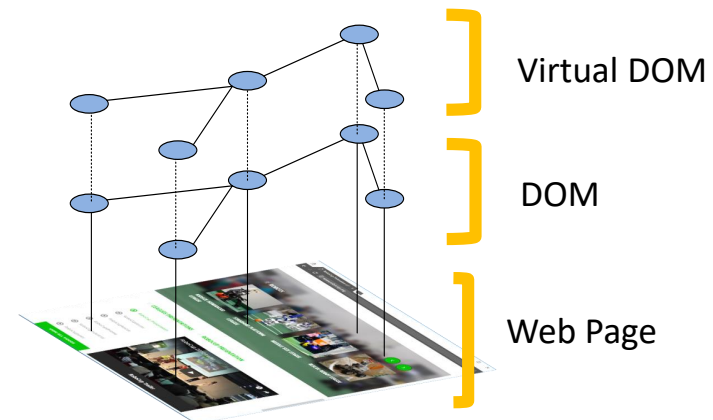
A state changes on the Virtual DOM

A diff is computed between old Virtual Dom and new Virtual DOM

The DOM and web page are re-render according the computed diff

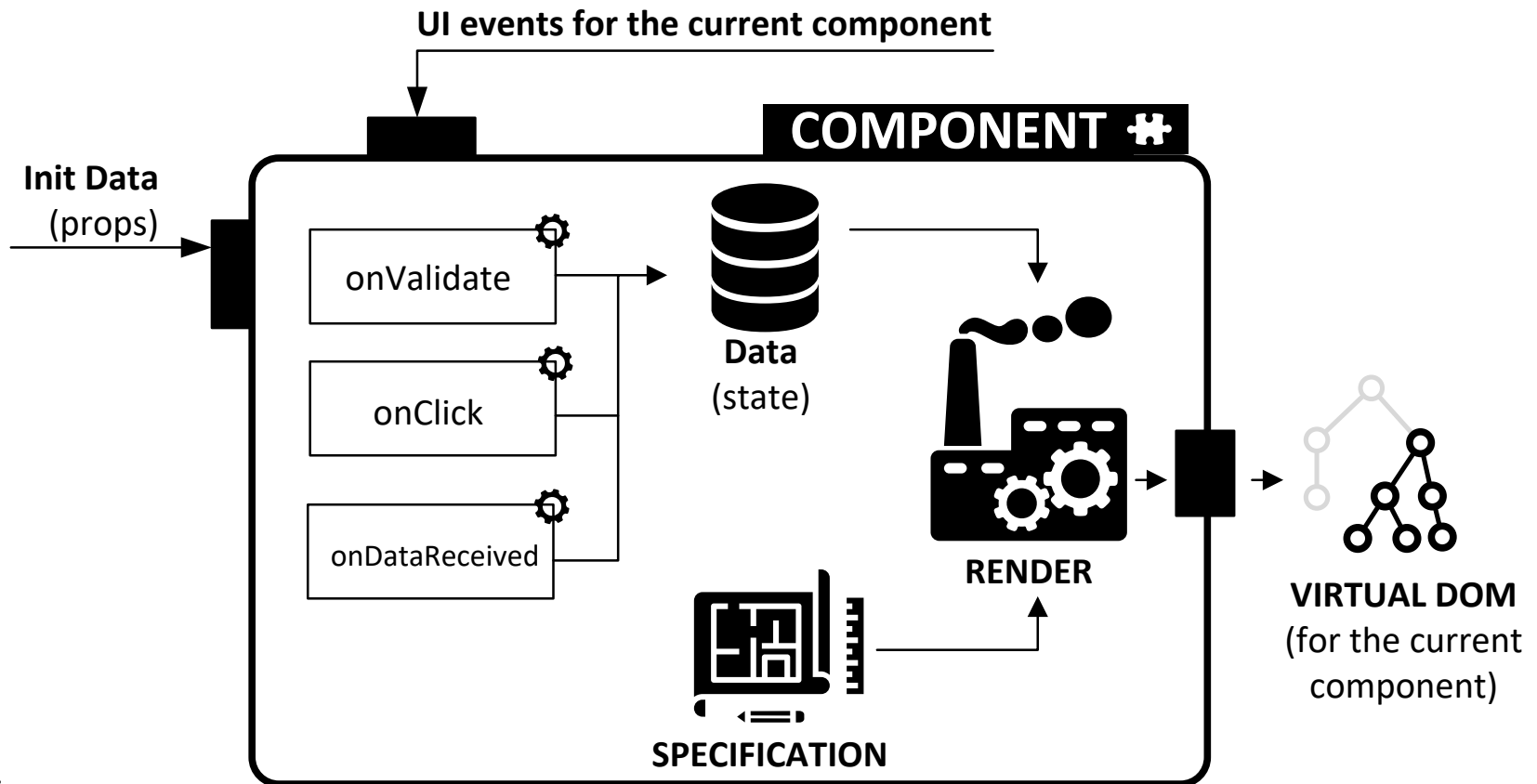
# React.js objects

- ❑ `ReactElement`
  - Lowest type of virtual dom
- ❑ `ReactNode`
  - Hierarchical Element of the virtual dom
  - `ReactElement`, string, number
  - Array of virtual nodes
- ❑ `ReactComponent`
  - Specification of how to build react elements



# React.js Component

- In react.js everything (mostly) is a component





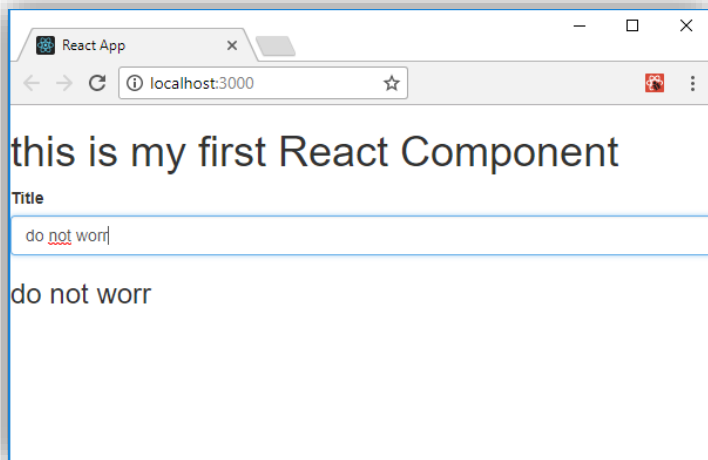
# React.js Component

```

import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
import App from './App';

ReactDOM.render(<App />,
document.getElementById('root'));
  
```

**Index.js**



```

import React, { Component } from 'react';
class App extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = { title:this.props.title, };
    this.handleChangeTitle=this.handleChangeTitle.bind(this);
  }
  
```

**App.js**

```

  handleChangeTitle(e){
    this.setState({title:e.target.value});
  }
  
```

```

  render() {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <h1> this is my first React Component</h1>
        <label htmlFor="titleInput">Title </label>
        <input type="text" id="titleInput"
          onChange={this.handleChangeTitle
          value={this.state.title
        />
        <h3>{this.state.title</h3>
      </div>
    ); }
  }
  export default App;
  
```



# React.js Component

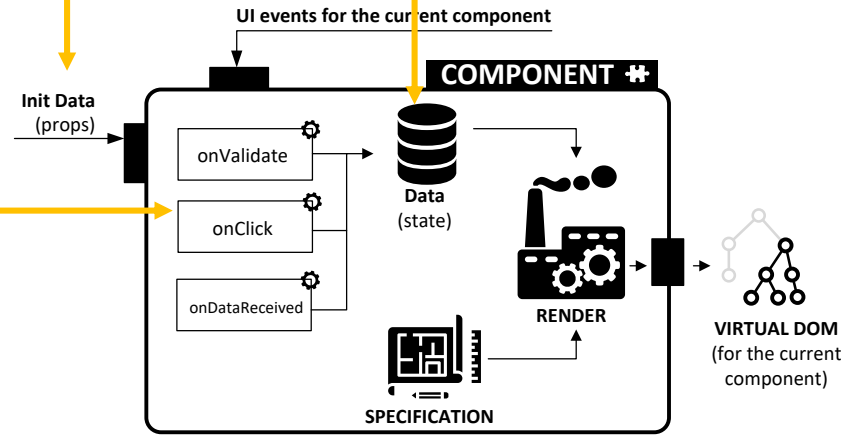
```

import React, { Component } from 'react';
class App extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = { title:this.props.title, };
    this.handleChangeTitle=this.handleChangeTitle.bind(this);
  }

  handleChangeTitle(e){
    this.setState({title:e.target.value});
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <h1> this is my first React Component</h1>
        <label htmlFor="titleInput">Title </label>
        <input type="text" id="titleInput"
          onChange={this.handleChangeTitle}
          value={this.state.title}
        />
        <h3>{this.state.title}</h3>
      </div>
    );
  }
}
export default App;
    
```

App.js

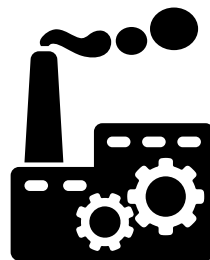


# React.js From JSX to JS



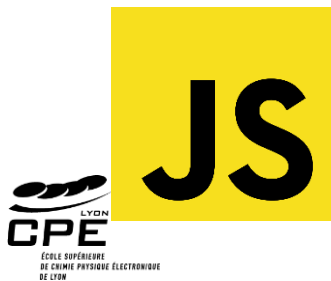
```
var profile = <div>  
    
  <h3>[[user.firstName, user.lastName].join(' ')]</h3>  
</div>;
```

*BABEL*



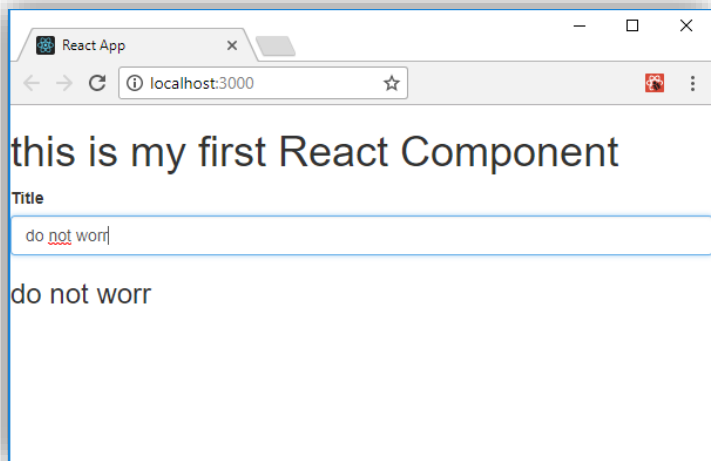
RENDER

```
var profile = React.createElement("div", null,  
  React.createElement("img", { src: "avatar.png", className: "profile" } ),  
  React.createElement("h3", null, [user.firstName, user.lastName].join(" " )  
);
```



# React.js Component

## Application DOM



```
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>React App</title>
  </head>
  <body style="">
    <div id="root">
      <div data-reactroot="" class="App">
        <h1> this is my first React Component</h1>
        <label for="titleInput">Title </label>
        <input type="text" class="form-control" id="titleInput">
        <h3></h3>
      </div>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```





# Syntax

- Javascript based on the **ES6 standard**
- Object syntactic sugar
- New symbols usage (generator, arrow, functions)
- Set of libraries (promises, new collections, types arrays)



# Syntax ES6

From <http://slidedeck.io/DonaldWhyte/isomorphic-react-workshop>

## CLASSES

```
class Point {
  constructor(x, y) {
    this.x = x; this.y = y;
  }
  toString() { return `${this.x}, ${this.y}`; }
}
```

## IMPORTING OTHER MODULES

Modules are JavaScript files.

```
// import foo.js in same dir as current file import foo
from './foo';
foo.foo(42);
```

```
// import specific variables/functions from a module
import { foo } from './foo'; foo(42);
```

## LET and CONST

```
const x_const
let x_var
```

```
x_var = x_var + 1
x_const = x_const + 50 // → error
```

## INHERITENCE

```
class ColorPoint extends Point {
  constructor(x, y, color) {
    super(x, y);
    this.color = color;
  }
  toString() { return super.toString() + ' in ' + this.color; }
}
```

## EXPORTING SYMBOLS

```
foo.js:
export function foo( num ) { console.log('FOOBAR:', num); }
```

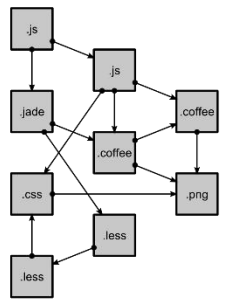
## EXPORTING ENTIRE OBJECTS

```
person.js:
export default { name: 'Donald', age: 24 };
another_file.js
import person as './person'; console.log(person.name);
// outputs 'Donald'
```

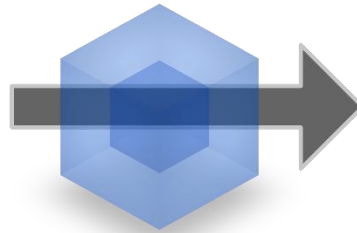
## FUNCTION

```
()=>{return 'hello';}
```

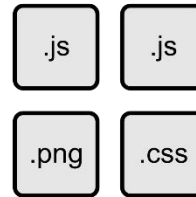
# React ToolBoxe : Configure a read.js project



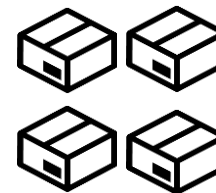
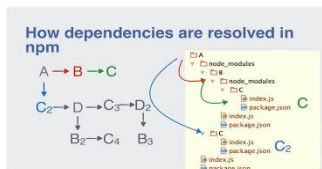
modules with dependencies

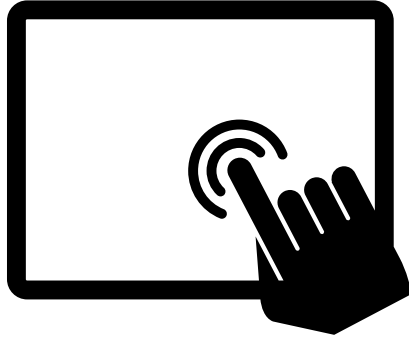


webpack  
MODULE BUNDLER



static assets





# React.js : Let's go!

# Installation

<https://facebook.github.io/react/docs/installation.html>

Nodes.js

Npm

```
npm install -g create-react-app
```

```
create-react-app my-app
```

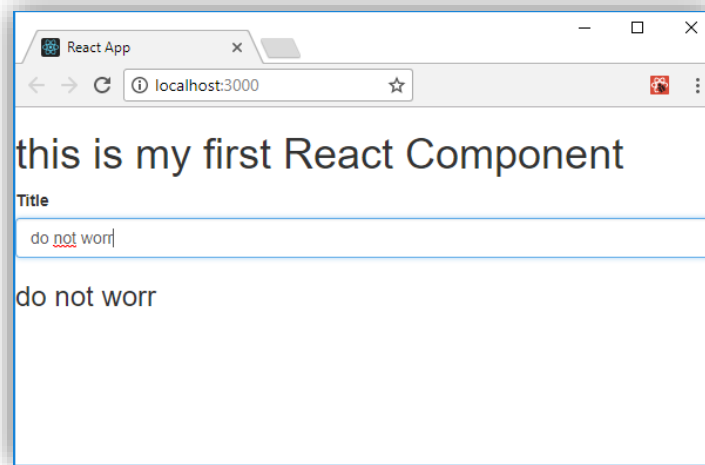
```
cd my-app
```

```
npm start
```

```
npm run build
```

# It is your turn !

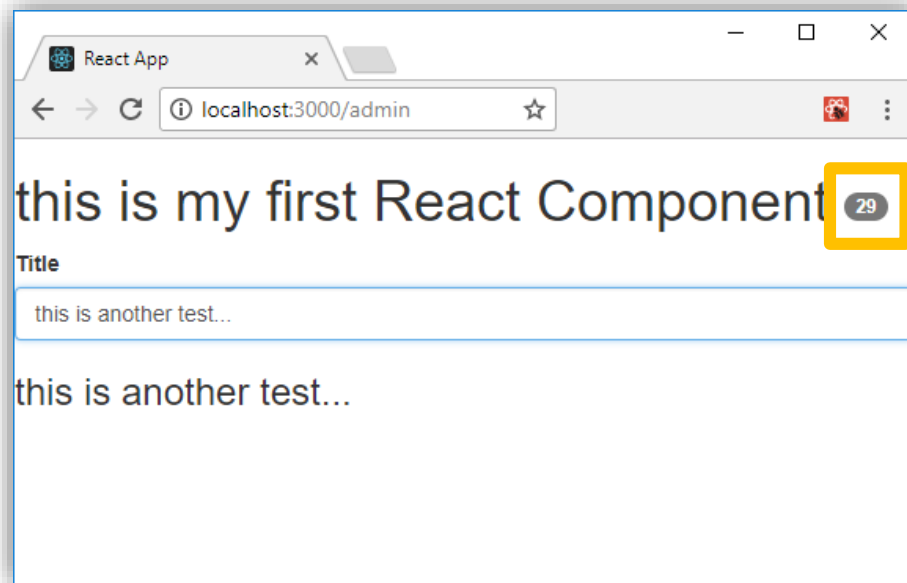
- ❑ Create App allowing to get as input a title and print it below
- ❑ Your App component must be initialized with the title property = 'default\_title'





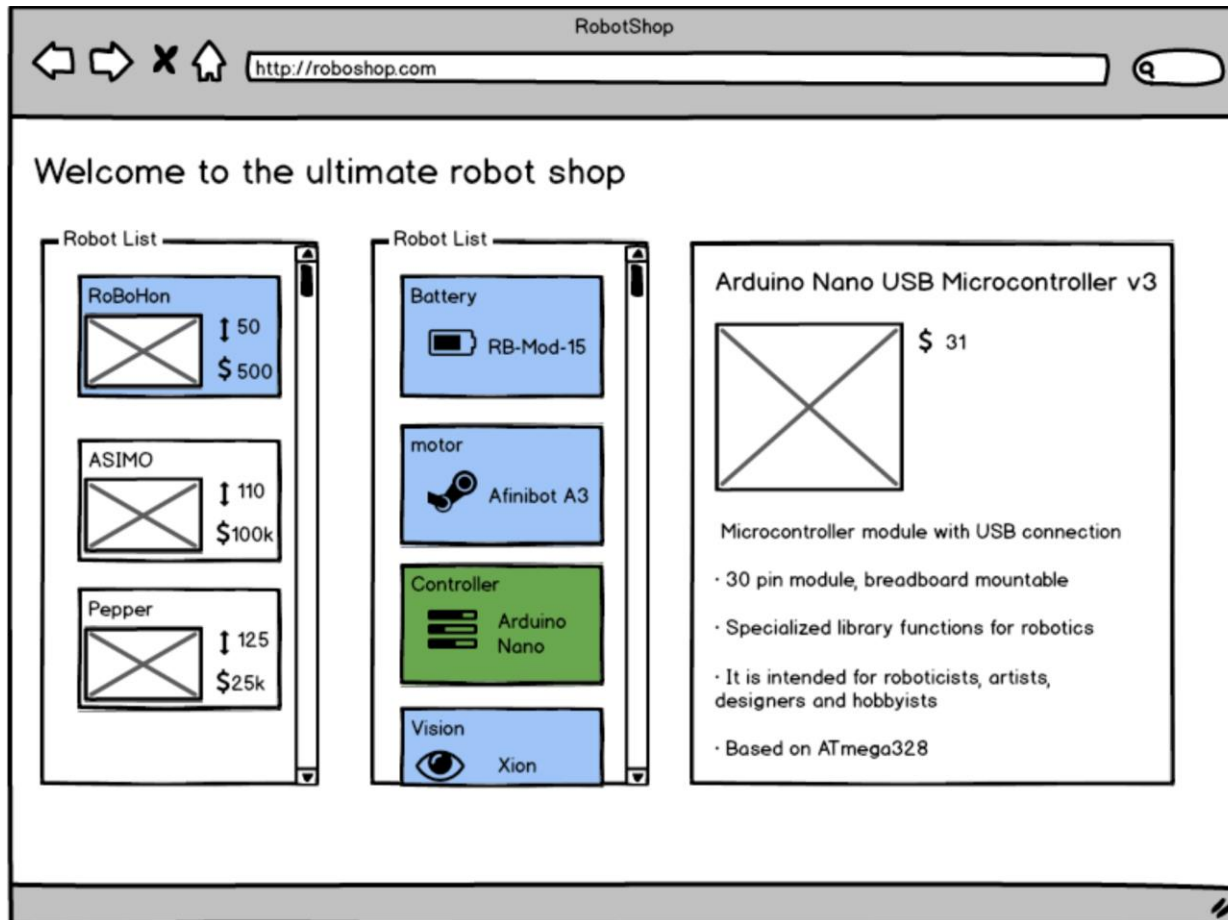
# It is your turn !

- ❑ Update the number of mouse over the printed title



# Best practices

- Divide your application into components



The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "RobotShop" with the URL "http://roboshop.com". The page content is as follows:

Welcome to the ultimate robot shop

**Robot List**

- RoBoHon: ↑ 50, \$ 500
- ASIMO: ↑ 110, \$100k
- Pepper: ↑ 125, \$25k

**Robot List**

- Battery: RB-Mod-15
- motor: Afinibot A3
- Controller: Arduino Nano
- Vision: Xion

**Arduino Nano USB Microcontroller v3**

\$ 31

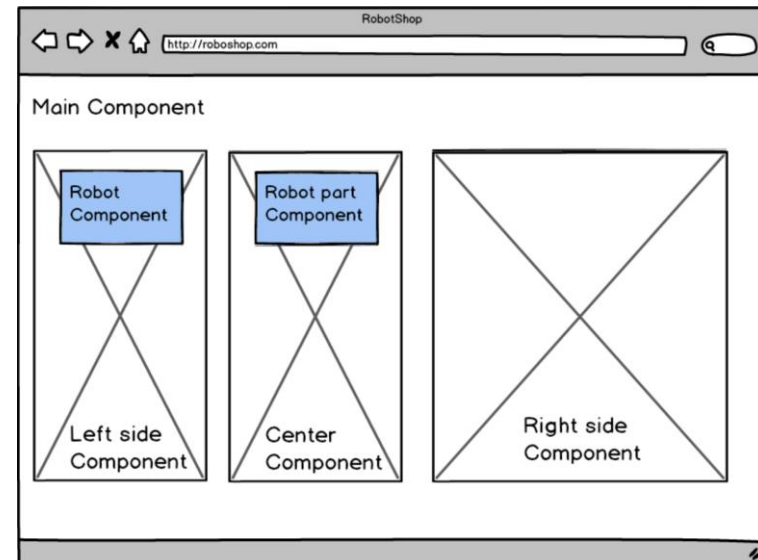
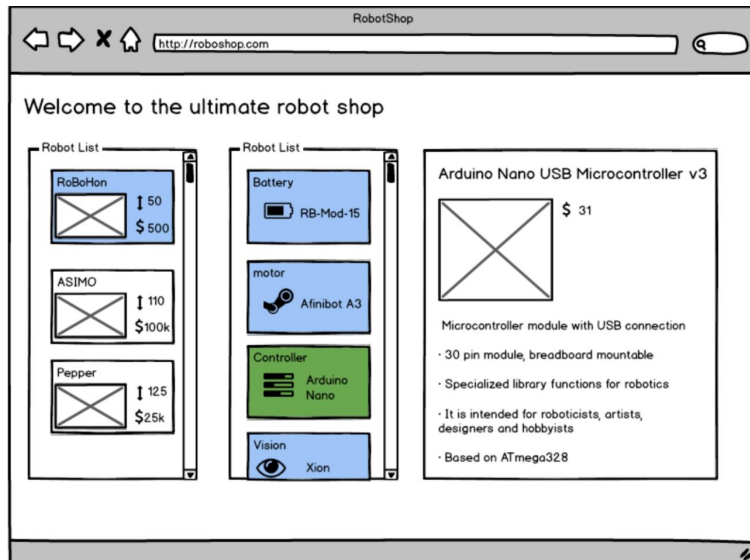
Microcontroller module with USB connection

- 30 pin module, breadboard mountable
- Specialized library functions for robotics
- It is intended for roboticists, artists, designers and hobbyists
- Based on ATmega328



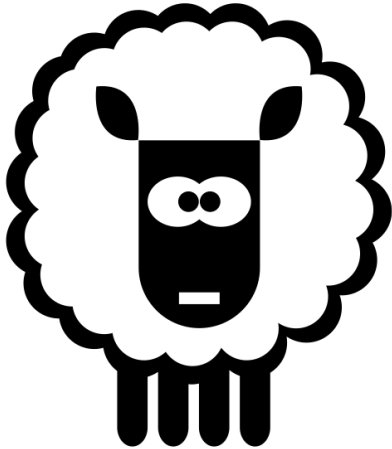
# Best practices

- Divide your application into components

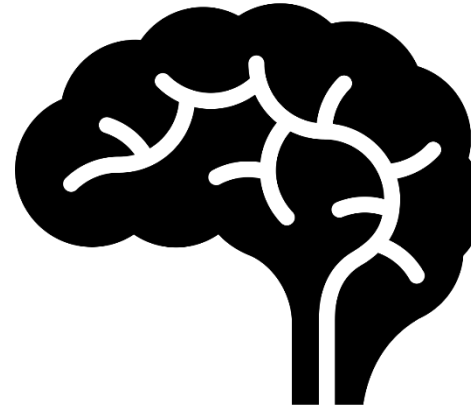


# Best practices

- ❑ **Displaying** (presentational Component) **Vs Processing** (container Component)

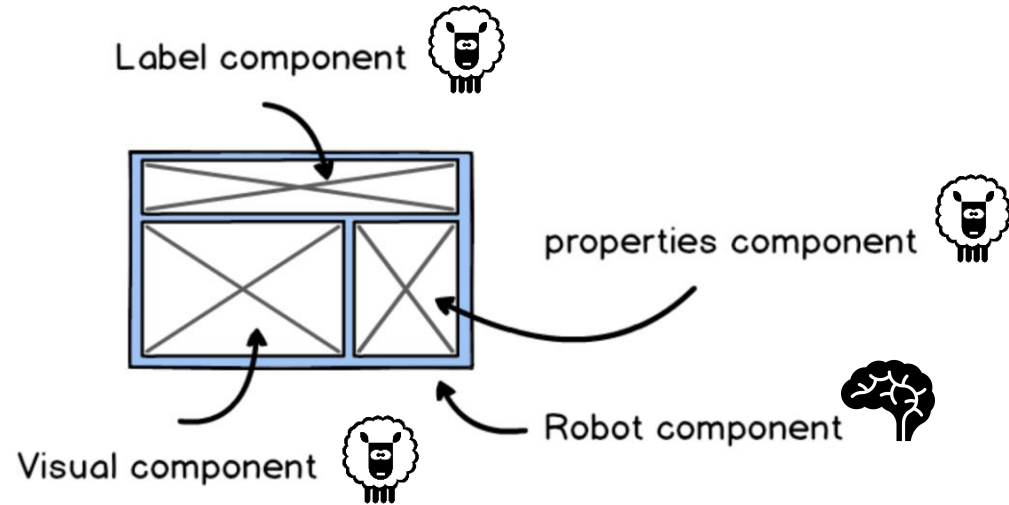
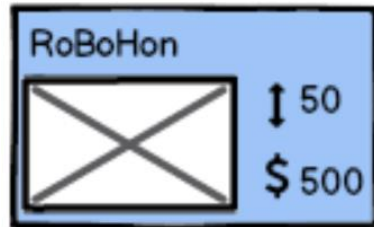
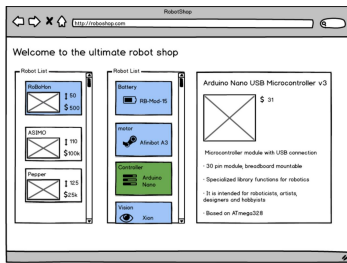


VS



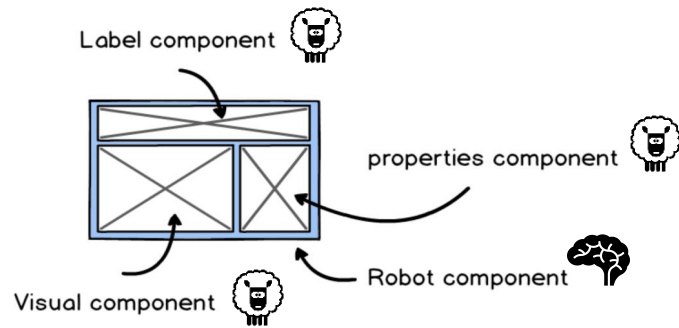
# Best practices

## ❑ Displaying Vs Processing

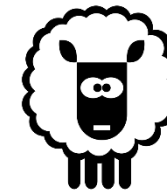


# Best practices

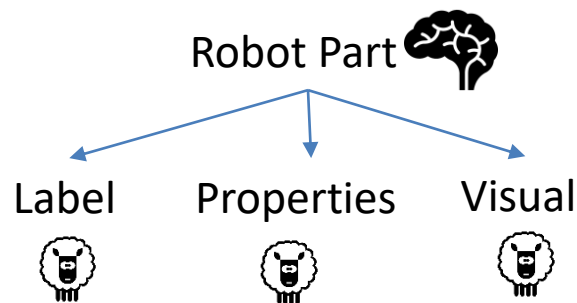
## ❑ Displaying Vs Processing



Process Data

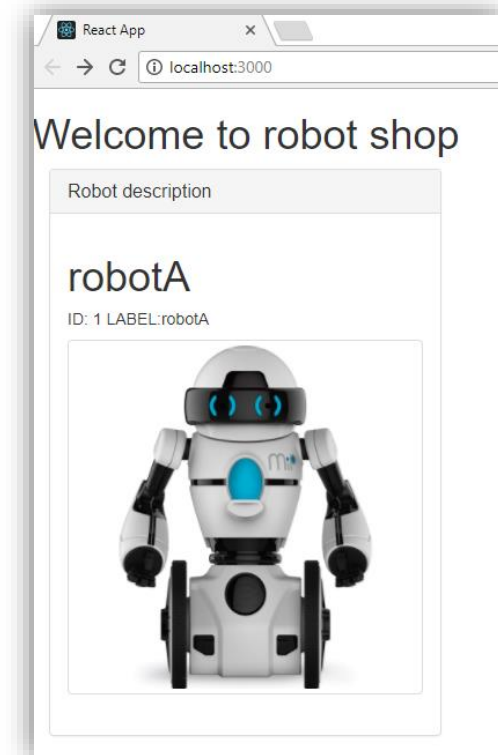


Display Data



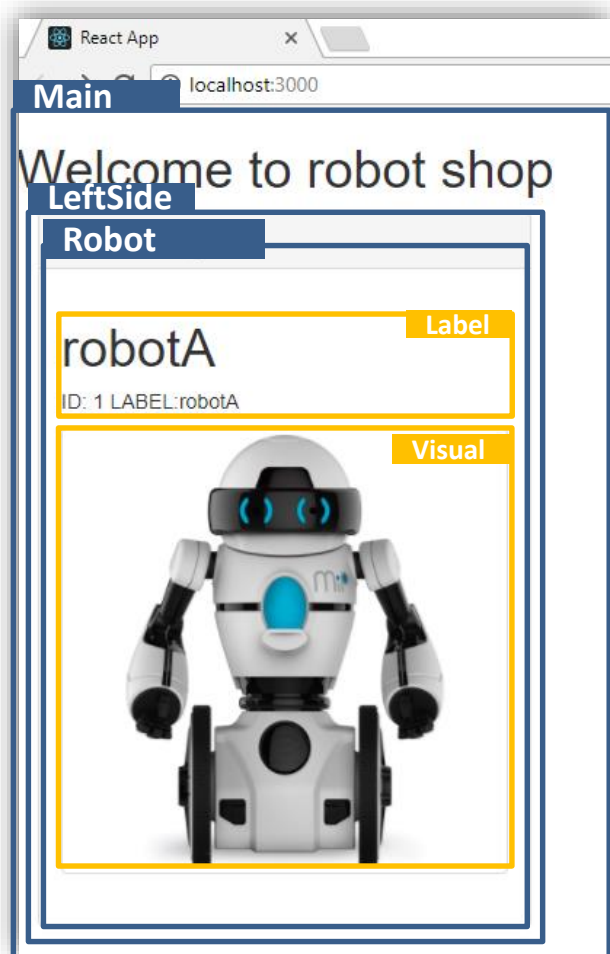
# It is your turn !

- ❑ Create the following application
- ❑ Create
  - A main component initialized with a json file
  - A Left side component
  - A Robot component
  - A Label component for the Robot Component





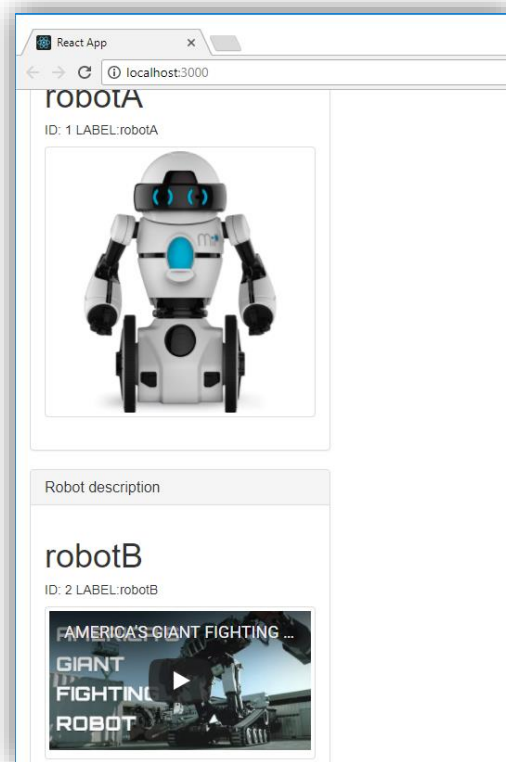
# It is your turn !



- ▼ components
  - ▼ LeftSide
    - LeftSide.js
  - ▼ Robot
    - ▼ containers
      - Label.js
      - Visual.js
    - Robot.js
  - ▶ lib
  - ▼ sources
    - robot.json
    - index.js
    - Main.js

# It is your turn !

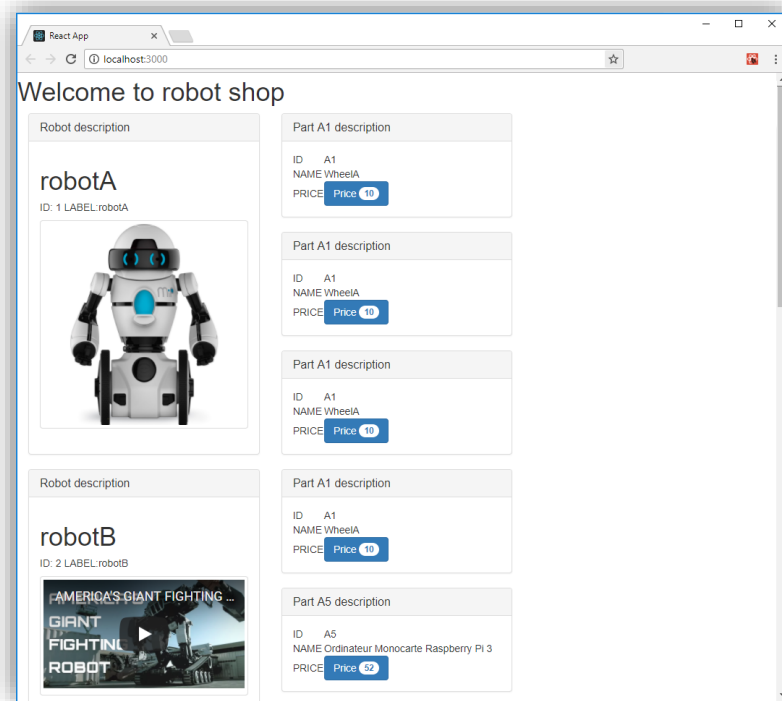
- ❑ Same as previously but with a list of robots
- ❑ Some robot can have a visual as a video





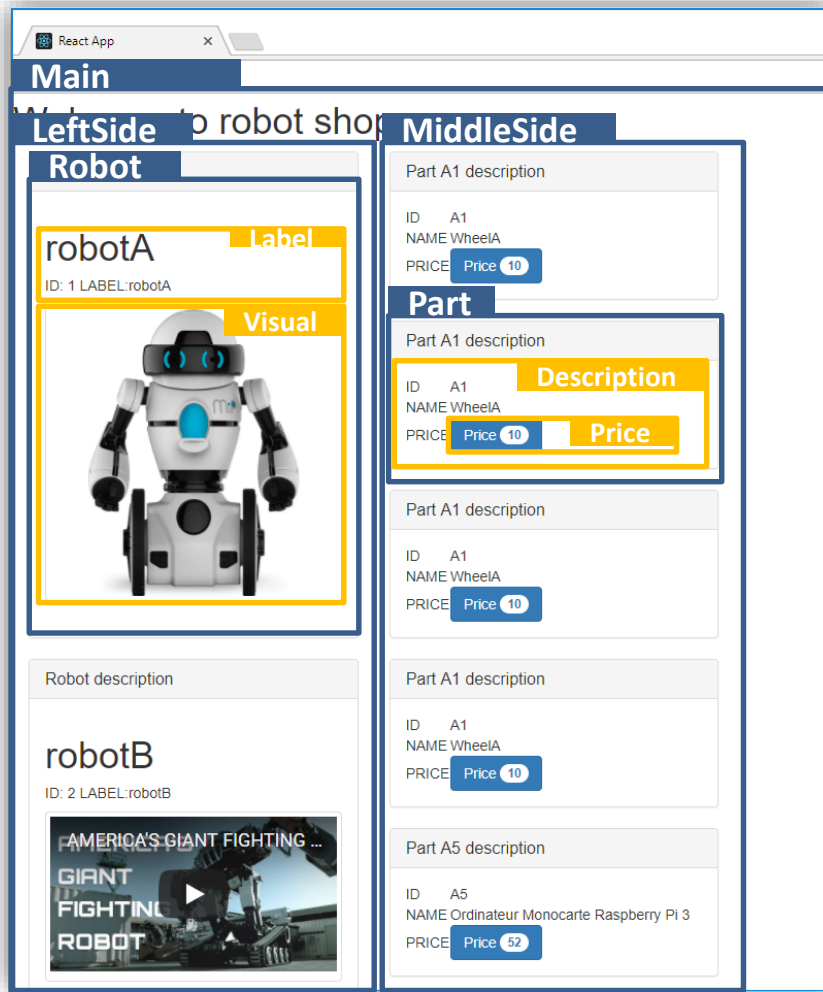
# It is your turn !

- ❑ Add a Part Component using
  - ❑ Description Component
  - ❑ Price Component
  - ❑ Visual Component
- ❑ Add a MiddleSide Component displaying the list of parts of the selected robot





# It is your turn !



```

src
├── components
│   ├── LeftSide
│   │   ├── LeftSide.js
│   │   ├── MiddleSide
│   │   │   ├── MiddleSide.js
│   │   │   ├── Part
│   │   │   │   ├── containers
│   │   │   │   │   ├── Description.js
│   │   │   │   │   ├── Price.js
│   │   │   │   │   ├── Visual.js
│   │   │   │   │   └── Part.js
│   │   │   │   ├── Robot
│   │   │   │   │   ├── containers
│   │   │   │   │   │   ├── Label.js
│   │   │   │   │   │   ├── Visual.js
│   │   │   │   │   │   └── Robot.js
│   │   │   └── lib
│   │   └── sources
│   │       ├── robots_parts.json
│   │       ├── index.js
│   └── Main.js
    
```

# It is your turn !

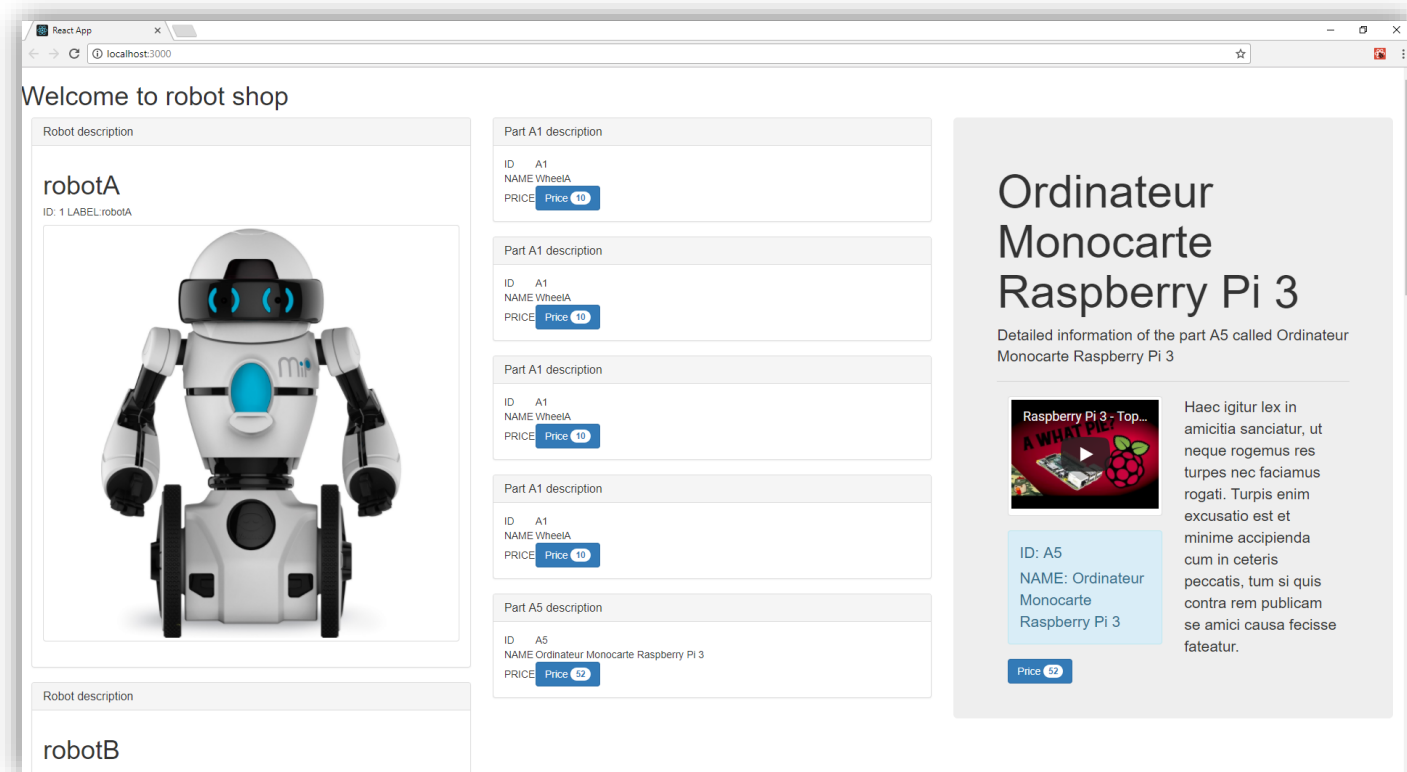
## Robots\_parts.json

```
{ "robots": [
  {
    "id": 1,
    "title": "robotA",
    "visual_type": "img",
    "visual_src": "https://www.robot-advance.com/EN/ori-wowwee-
mip-white-robot-1281_1613.jpg",
    "parts": ["A1", "A1", "A1", "A1", "A4"]
  },
  {
    "id": 2,
    "title": "robotB",
    "visual_type": "video",
    "visual_src": "https://www.youtube.com/embed/ePINYZK4p5Y",
    "parts": ["A2", "A2", "A4"]
  }
],
}
```

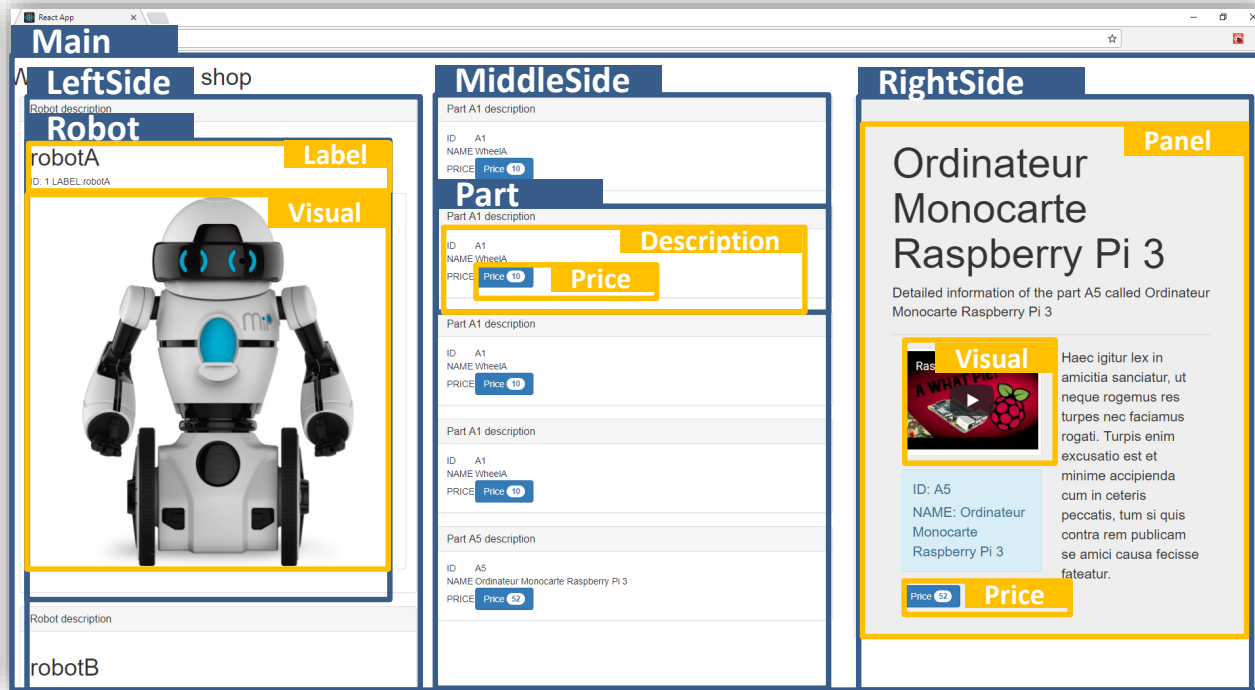
```
"parts": [
  {
    "id": "A1",
    "title": "WheelA",
    "price": 10
  },
  {
    "id": "A2",
    "title": "WheelB",
    "price": 15
  },
  {
    "id": "A3",
    "title": "WheelC",
    "price": 150
  },
  {
    "id": "A4",
    "title": "Contrôleur de Servomoteurs USB SSC-32U Lynxmotion",
    "price": 57
  }
]
```

# It is your turn !

- ❑ Add a RightSide Component using
  - ❑ Panel Component displaying selected part



# It is your turn !



- SRC ▾
- ▾ components
  - ▾ LeftSide
    - LeftSide.js
  - ▾ MiddleSide
    - MiddleSide.js
  - ▾ Part
    - ▾ containers
      - Description.js
      - Price.js
      - Visual.js
    - Part.js
  - ▾ RightSide
    - ▾ containers
      - Panel.js
      - RightSide.js
    - ▾ Robot
      - ▾ containers
        - Label.js
        - Visual.js
        - Robot.js
  - lib
  - ▾ sources
    - robot.json
    - robots.json
    - robots\_parts.json
    - index.js
    - Main.js



# **React.js :** **Our current State** **Redux as enhancement**

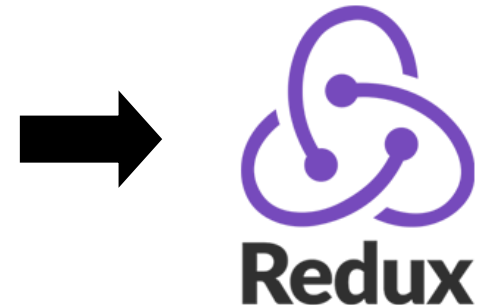
# React.js and so?

## Pro

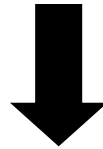
- Components Based
- Extremely efficient (Virtual Dom)
- Easy to write module base code
- UI Test Cases easy to write

## Con

- Only for the view layer
- Write visual component into Javascript
- Hard to learn
- Hierarchical dependencies !**

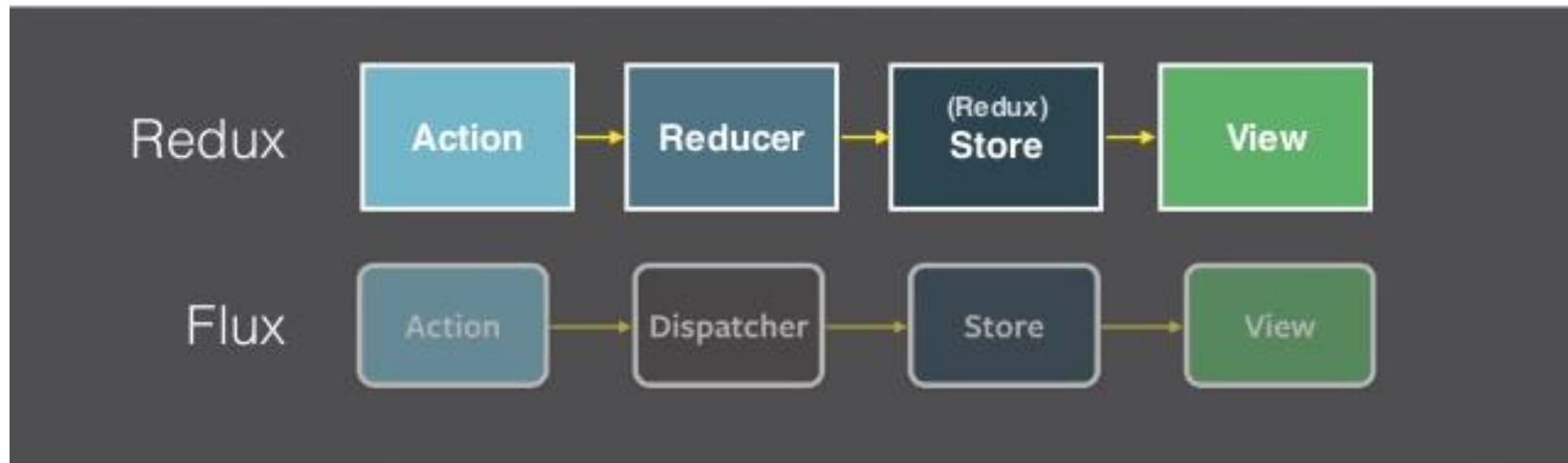


# Redux



Can be view as an  
implementation of Flux

# Redux

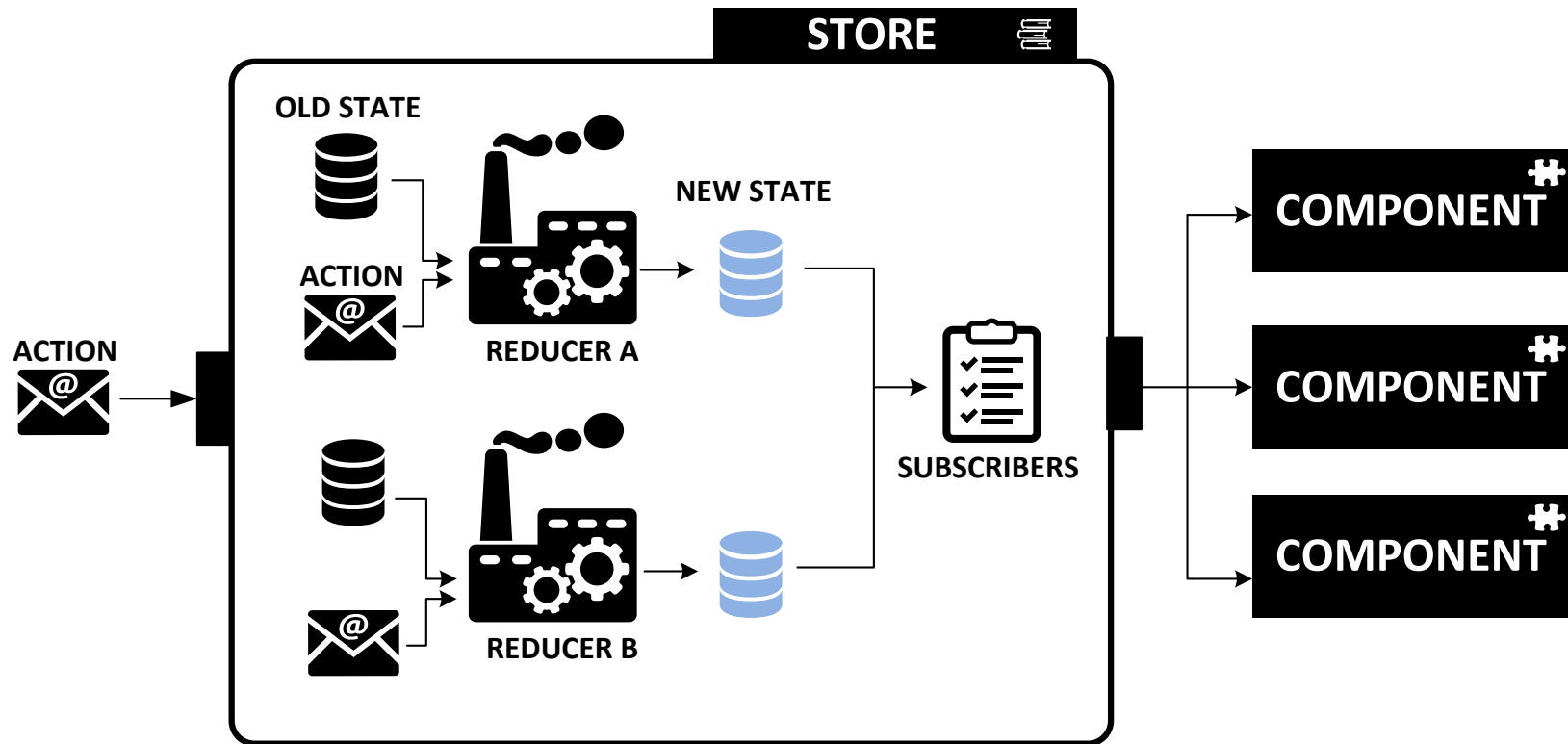


*Redux vs traditional Flux*

<https://www.slideshare.net/JonasOhlsson/using-redux>

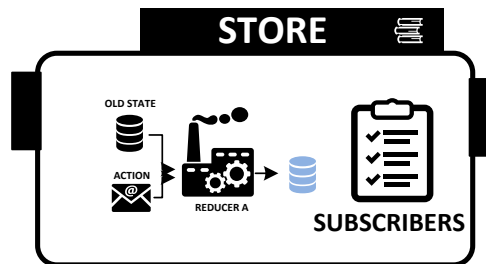
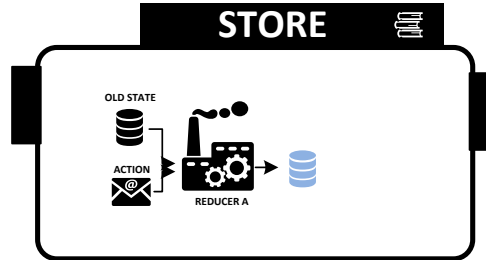
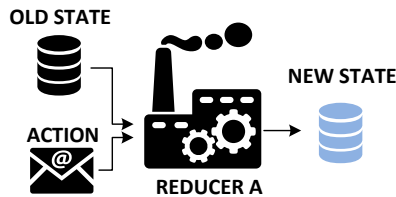


# Redux



# Redux

- 1 Define actions
- 2 Define a Reducer
- 3 Create A Store with the Reducer
- 4 Component register to the Store



```
export const myAction =
  () => {
    return { type: 'A', value: 2 };
  }
```

```
function app(state = 0, action) {
  switch (action.type) {
    case 'A': return state + action.value
    case 'B': return 0
    default: return state
  }
}
```

```
import { createStore } from 'redux';
const store = createStore(app);
```

```
store.subscribe(() => console.log(store.getState()))
```

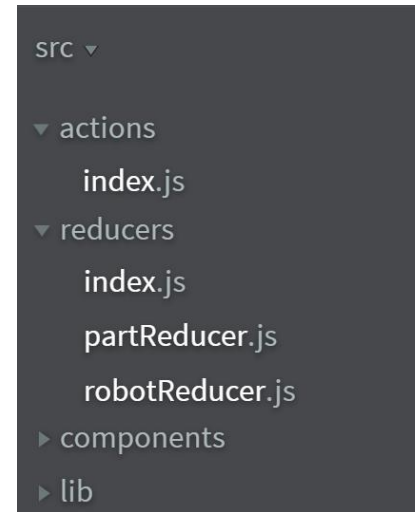
# Redux in practice (1/4)

- ❑ Install reduce components

```
npm install redux
npm install react-redux
```

- ❑ Create actions and reducers into dedicated files and directories

- ❑ Use Global reducers merging several reducers



index.js

```
import { combineReducers } from 'redux';
import robotReducer from './robotReducer';
import partReducer from './partReducer';

const globalReducer = combineReducers({
  robotReducer: robotReducer,
  partReducer: partReducer
});

export default globalReducer;
```

robotReducer.js

```
const robotReducer= (state={},action) => {
  console.log(action);
  switch (action.type) {
    case 'UPDATE_SELECTED_ROBOT':
      return action.obj;
    default:
      return state;
  }
}

export default robotReducer;
```

# Redux in practice (1/4)

## Troubleshooting

<http://redux.js.org/docs/Troubleshooting.html>

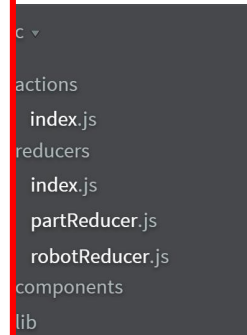
This is a place to share common problems and solutions to them.  
The examples use React, but you should still find them useful if you use something else.

### Nothing happens when I dispatch an action

Sometimes, you are trying to dispatch an action, but your view does not update. Why does this happen?  
There may be several reasons for this.

### Never mutate reducer arguments

It is tempting to modify the `state` or `action` passed to you by Redux. Don't do this!



```
import { combineReducers } from 'redux';
import robotReducer from './robotReducer';
import partReducer from './partReducer';

const globalReducer = combineReducers({
  robotReducer: robotReducer,
  partReducer: partReducer
});

export default globalReducer;
```

```
const robotReducer= (state={},action) => {
  console.log(action);
  switch (action.type) {
    case 'UPDATE_SELECTED_ROBOT':
      return action.obj;
    default:
      return state;
  }
}

export default robotReducer;
```

# Redux in practice (2/4)

- ❑ Use react-redux tools
  - ❑ *Provider* to deliver service to all components

```
import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
...
```

```
render() {
  return (
    <Provider store={store} >
      <div className="container-fluid">
        <div className="row">
          <h1> Welcome to robot shop</h1>
        </div>
        <div className="row">
          <div className="col-md-4 col-lg-4" >
            <LeftSide
              robots={this.state.robot_list}
            />
            ...
          </div>
        </div>
      </Provider>
    );
  }
}
```

# Redux in practice (3/4)

- ❑ Use react-redux tools
  - ❑ *Connect* to dispatch action, and subscribe to modifications

## dispatch action

```

//load the connect tool
import { connect } from 'react-redux';
//load the custom action
import { setSelectedRobot } from '../actions';

class Robot extends Component {
  ...
  handleOnRobotSelected(robot_obj){
    //get the store contained into props and
    // 'sent' an action
    this.props.dispatch(setSelectedRobot(robot_obj));
  }
  ...
  //link the Robot Component to the store provided by the Provider Tool
  //No need to subscribe that's why there is no first parameter to the
  // connect function connect()(Robot)
  export default connect()(Robot);

```

# Redux in practice (4/4)

- Use react-redux tools
  - **Connect** to dispatch action, and subscribe to modifications

## subscribe to modifications

```

//load the connect tool
import { connect } from 'react-redux';
class MiddleSide extends Component {
    ...
    //render function use to update the virtual dom
    render() {
        return (
            <div>
                <Part
                    part={this.props.parts[0]}
                />
            </div>
        );
    }
}
const mapStateToProps = (state, ownProps) => {
    return {
        parts: state.robotReducer.parts
    };
};

//connect the MiddleSide component to the store provided by the Provider Tool
// Specify a function (mapStateToProps) allowing to trig on store state modification
// when a store state is modify the mapStateToProps is launched and associate the
state.robotReducer.parts value to the local property parts (this.props.parts)
export default connect(mapStateToProps)(MiddleSide);
    
```

# It is your turn !



- ❑ Create 2 Actions modifying the selected Robot obj and the selected Part obj
  
- ❑ Create 1 reducer 'robotReducer' in charge of processing the selected Robot obj
  
- ❑ Create 1 reduce 'partReducer' in charge of processing the selected Part obj

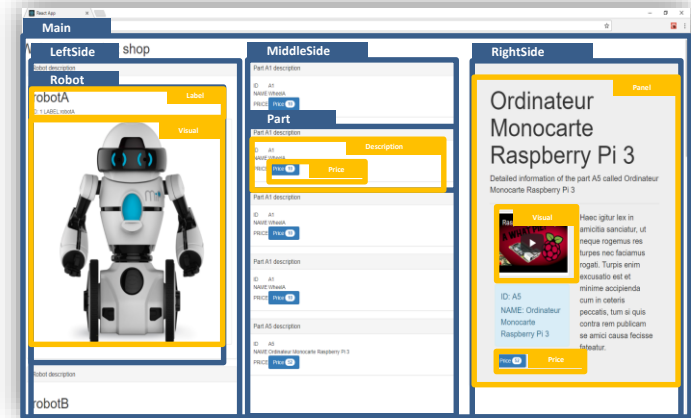
```

src ▾
  ▾ actions
    index.js
  ▾ reducers
    index.js
    partReducer.js
    robotReducer.js
  ▶ components
  ▶ lib
    
```



# It is your turn !

- ❑ Modifying the previous project so as to
  - Dispatch selected robot in the **Robot** component
  - Subscribe to store and update list of parts in the **MiddleSide** component
  - Dispatch selected part in the **Part** component
  - Subscribe to store and update Part in the **RightSide** component





# References

## References

- React.js and Flux  
<http://soat.developpez.com/tutoriels/javascript/architecture-flux-avec-react/>  
[https://www.tutorialspoint.com/reactjs/reactjs\\_using\\_flux.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/reactjs/reactjs_using_flux.htm)  
<https://medium.com/@jetupper/hello-react-js-b87c63526e3a>  
DEVONX France: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IFM8krjbKmQ>
- React.js and Redux  
<http://www.troispointzero.fr/2016/03/reactjs-redux-pour-des-lendemain-s-qui-chantent-premiere-partie/>  
<https://www.codementor.io/mz026/getting-started-with-react-redux-an-intro-8r6kurcxf>  
<http://www.sohamkamani.com/blog/2017/03/31/react-redux-connect-explained/>
- Tutorials  
<https://github.com/HurricaneJames/dex/blob/master/doc/Building%20Components%20with%20React.js%20and%20Flux.md>  
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